

## MAPLE AQUADUCT STRUCTURE

Client Name:	U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS	Design By:	MBI
Project Name:	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	Review By:	
Work Description:	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	Date:	2/10/2011
	Panel F	Job #:	34091004
File Path:	P:\Mpls\34 ND\09\34091004 Fargo Moorhead Metropolitan Feas. Study\WorkFiles\_Phase4\070 Structural\Aqueducts\Maple\[34091004 PH4 Maple Retaining Walls Panel F.xlsx]Case 1		

REF.	1
	2

ID#	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6
Name	100 yr. flood	100 yr. flood + ice	500 yr. flood	T.O. Levee	Normal flow + ice	Construction
Load Category	Usual	Unusual	Unusual	Extreme	Usual	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	895.99	895.99	896.38	903.5	881.5	NA
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	893.89	893.89	895.46	903.5	NA	NA
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	892.57	892.57	893.66	903.5	NA	NA
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5					
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06					
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06					
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06					
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2					
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4					
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4					
Tributary - Water height (ft)	14.93	14.93	15.32	22.44	0.44	NA
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	15.83	15.83	17.4	25.44	NA	NA
Ice	NA	2ft Ice	NA	NA	2ft Ice	NA
Ice Load	NA	10 kips/ft	NA	NA	10 kips/ft	NA
Ice Load El. (ft)	NA	895.99	NA	NA	881.5	NA
Uplift @ HW (ft)	19.83	19.83	21.4	29.44	NA	NA
Uplift @ TW (ft)	18.51	18.51	19.6	29.44	NA	NA
Pile Condition	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Drained	Undrained
Load Category	Usual	Unusual	Unusual	Extreme	Usual	Unusual
Safety Factors	2	1.5	1.5	1.15	2	1.5
Allowable Lateral Capacity (tons)	18	21	21	24	11.5	21
Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Axial	57.18	76.23	76.23	99.43	31.425	76.23
Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Uplift	33.88	45.17	45.17	58.91	4.625	45.17

Pile Capacity	Ultimate Axial Capacity (kips)	Allowable Lateral Capacity (kips)		
		0.5" (Usual)	0.67" (Unusual)	0.875" (Extreme)
Undrained - Axial	228.7	36	42	48
Undrained - Uplift	135.5			
Drained - Axial	125.7	23	29	33
Drained - Uplift	18.5			

<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
MBI		MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
2/11/11				Panel F		

Monolith Structure			UNIT	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	TOTAL Cost
ITEM						
FURNISH HP14x73 WALL PILING			LF	1,424	0	\$0
INSTALL HP14x73 WALL PILING			LF	1,424	0	\$0
PILE TEST, 42.4 ft Long			EA	2	0	\$0
FOOTING CONCRETE			CY	236	0	\$0
	Forming		SF	757		
STEM CONCRETE			CY	253	0	\$0
	Forming		SF	3,648		
STEEL REINFORCEMENT			LB	97,083	0	\$0
WALL RAILING			LF	67	0	\$0
SHEET PILE CUT-OFF WALL			SF	670	0	\$0
						\$0

Structure Length = 67 ft

No. piles = 44 Each

Length = 32.38 ft

Note: HP14x73 pile used for design, use HP14x73 to allow for corrosion

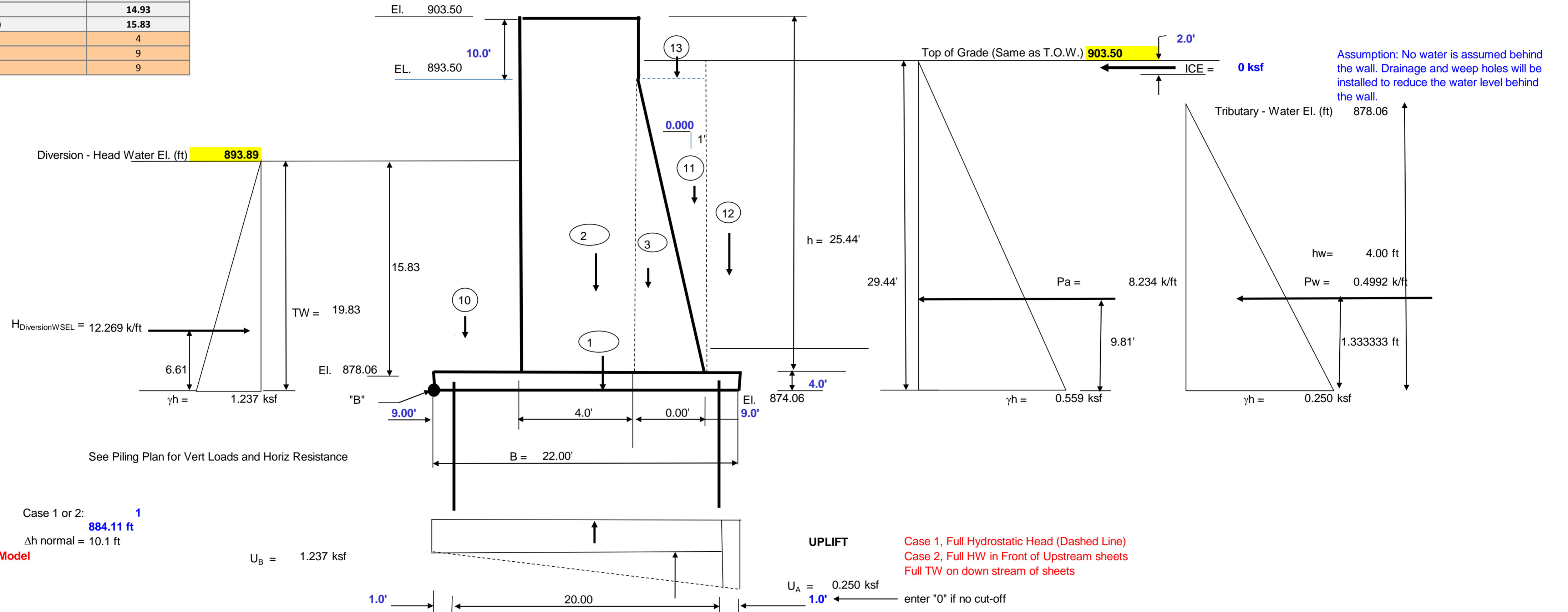
LENGTH  
10 FT  
(FRONT FACE)  
Native Soil has low permeability assume cut-off minimal to prevent scour

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		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
		SUBJECT		Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
		Load Cases: Case 1		100 yr. flood	Panel F

ID#	Case 1
Name	100 yr. flood
Load Category	Usual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	895.99
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	893.89
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	892.57
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	14.93
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	15.83
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	9
Heel (ft)	9

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 67.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 10.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv	
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k	
Ftg concrete	1	67	22.00	4.00	0.15	rec	884.4	11.00	9,728.4	
Stem	2	67	4.00	25.44	0.15	rec	1022.7	11.00	11,249.6	
Batter	3	67	0.00	15.44	0.15	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0	
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 1907.1</b>	<b>ΣMv = 20,978.0</b>	← CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES	

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	67	9.00	15.83	0.0624	rec	595.6	4.50	2,680.4
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	67	0.00	15.44	0.12	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	67	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	13.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	67	9.00	25.44	0.0626	rec	960.3	17.50	16,805.3
H.W. on Footing	12w	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	17.50	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 1555.9</b>	<b>ΣMv = 19,485.7</b>	

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB		67	22.00	1.237	-1823.9	11.00	-20,063
UA		67	22.00	-0.988	728.0	14.67	10,677
<b>ΣU =</b>					<b>-1095.9</b>	<b>ΣMu =</b>	<b>-9,386</b>

BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011		SHEET NO.		
COMPUTED		CHECKED	PROJECT NAME				FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4
MBI		SUBMITTED		PROJECT NUMBER			34091004
2/11/11		MBI		SUBJECT			Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls
				Load Cases: Case 1			100 yr. flood
							Panel F

**Horizontal Loads**

	L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
ICE	67	2.00	0.00	0.0	28.44	0.0
	L		Force	H	arm	Mw
	ft		k/ft	K	ft	ft-k
SOIL	67		-8.234	-551.66	9.81	-5413.65
<b>Water Loads</b>						
H <sub>TW</sub>	67		12.269	822.01	6.61	5433.46
H <sub>HW</sub>	67		-0.499	-33.45	1.33	-44.60
			ΣWater =	788.56	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	-24.8

Overturning Moments	ΣM <sub>OT</sub> = M <sub>U</sub> + M <sub>W</sub> + M <sub>ICE</sub> =	-9410	kip-ft
Resisting Moments	ΣM <sub>R</sub> = M <sub>V</sub> =	40464	kip-ft

Sum of Moments	ΣM <sub>net</sub> = M <sub>R</sub> + M <sub>OT</sub> =	31,053	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	P = Conc + Water + Uplift =	2,367	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	H = Σhorizontal	237	kips

Location of Resultant	Xr = ΣM / P =	13.12	ft from Toe
	e = B/2 - Xr =	(2.12)	ft
	B/6 =	3.667	ft

**CONCRETE QUANTITIES**

Ftg conc:	225	cy (includes stepped)	forming	757	sf
Stem Conc:	253	cy		3648	sf
Total =	477				

**STEEL REINFORCEMENT: (assumed)**

	Bar #	Spacing	LB /ft	Length	# of bars	Total		
	in	in		ft	ea	wt		
						lb	cy	LB/cy
<b>a) Footing</b>								
Top mat Transverse:	9	6	3.40	21.5	138	10,088		
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	68.5	44	10,248		
Bot mat Transverse:	9	6	3.40	21.5	138	10,088		
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	68.5	44	10,248		
						<b>40,671</b>		225 180.848419
<b>b) Skin Reinf. On Monolith</b>								
Vert Face Vertical:	9	6	3.40	24.94	134	11,363	22,725.33	
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	66.5	50	11,305	22,610.00	
Top Face Transverse:	9	6	3.40	3.5	134	1,595		
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	66.5	8	1,809		
Dowels Vertical I.F.:	9	6	3.40	24.9	134	11,363		
Vertical O.F.:	9	6	3.40	24.9	134	11,363		
						<b>48,796</b>	253	193.2411328
						<b>89,467</b>		
						Σ =		
Lap Splices (long. Bars)	9		3.40	8	280	7,616		
						Σ Bar Wt =		97,083 lb

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

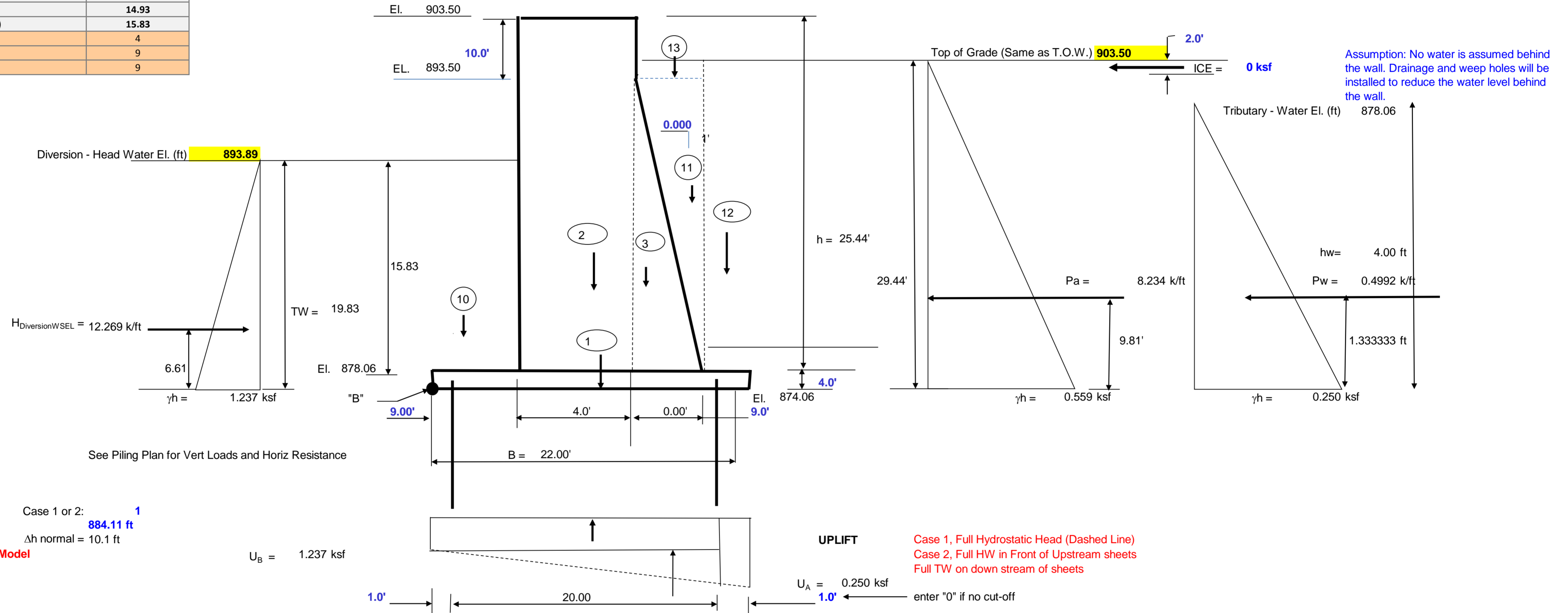
Diversion Face	H	γ	Pbase	V	arm	Mv
	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Diversion WSEL	15.83	0.0624	0.987792	7.818	5.277	41.25495
Tributary SEL =	25.44	0.019	0.48336	6.148	8.480	52.13792
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				6.148		52.13792
<b>Net Forces</b>				-1.670		10.88296

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MBI	CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11	MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
		Load Cases: Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Panel F	

ID#	Case 2
Name	100 yr. flood + ice
Load Category	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	895.99
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	893.89
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	892.57
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	14.93
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	15.83
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	9
Heel (ft)	9

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 67.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 10.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	67	22.00	4.00	0.15	rec	884.4	11.00	9,728.4
Stem	2	67	4.00	25.44	0.15	rec	1022.7	11.00	11,249.6
Batter	3	67	0.00	15.44	0.15	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 1907.1</b>	<b>ΣMv = 20,978.0</b>	<b>CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	67	9.00	15.83	0.0624	rec	595.6	4.50	2,680.4
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	67	0.00	15.44	0.12	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	67	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	13.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	67	9.00	25.44	0.0624	rec	960.3	17.50	16,805.3
H.W. on Footing	12w	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	17.50	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 1555.9</b>	<b>ΣMv = 19,485.7</b>	

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB		67	22.00	1.237	rec	11.00	-20,063
UA		67	22.00	-0.988	tri	14.67	10,677
<b>ΣU =</b>					<b>-1095.9</b>	<b>ΣMu =</b>	<b>-9,386</b>

Horizontal Loads	L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

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MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004				
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls				
				Load Cases: Case 2 100 yr. flood + ice				Panel F	

ICE	67	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	28.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	67		-8.234		-551.66	9.81	-5413.65	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	67		12.269	tri	822.01	6.61	5433.46	
H <sub>HW</sub>	67		-0.499	tri	-33.45	1.33	-44.60	
					ΣWater =	788.56	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	-24.8

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -9410$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments       $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 40464$     kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>31,053</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>2,367</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>237</b>	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 13.12$  ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (2.12)$  ft  
 $B/6 = 3.667$  ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

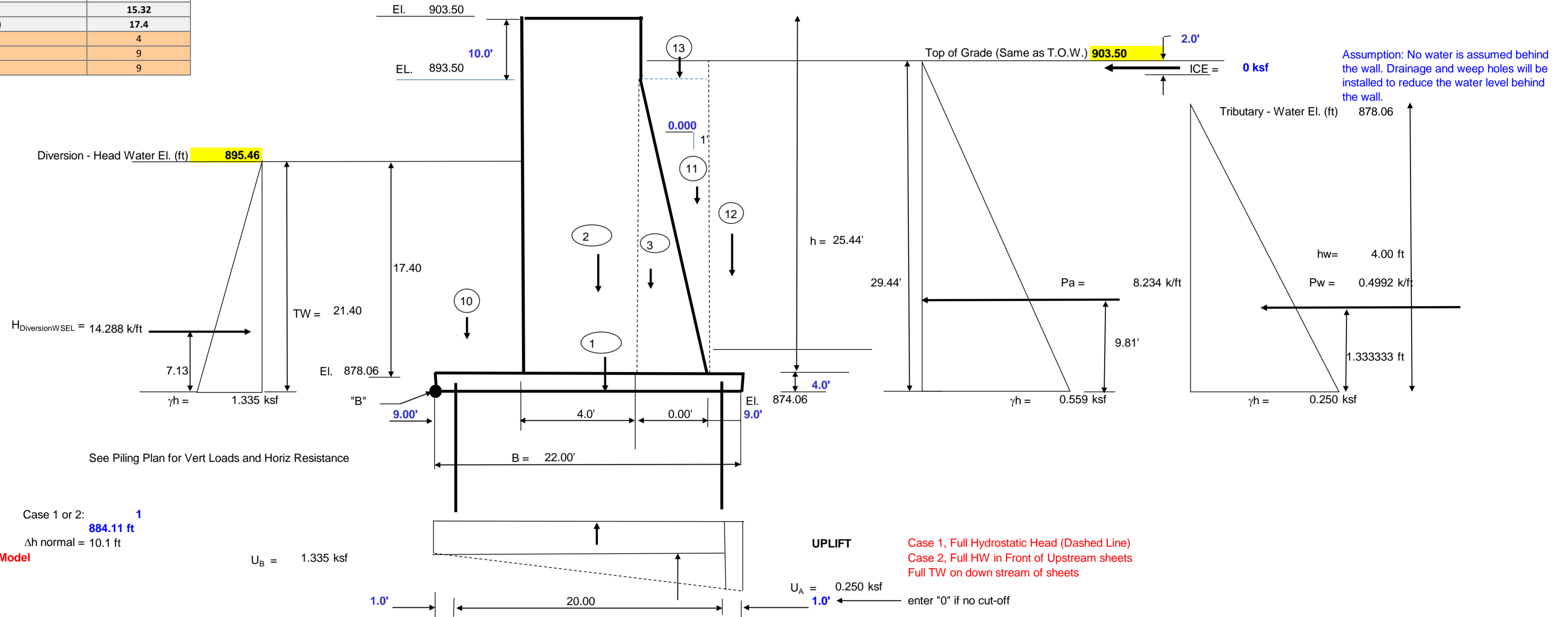
Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	15.83	0.0624	0.987792	7.818	5.277	41.25495
Tributary SEL =	25.44	0.019	0.48336	6.148	8.480	52.13792
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				6.148		52.13792
<b>Net Forces</b>				-1.670		10.88296

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MBI	CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11	MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
		Load Cases: Case 3	500 yr. flood	Panel F	

ID#	Case 3
Name	500 yr. flood
Load Category	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	896.38
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	895.46
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	893.66
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	15.32
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	17.4
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	9
Heel (ft)	9

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 67.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 10.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	67	22.00	4.00	0.15	rec	884.4	11.00	9,728.4
Stem	2	67	4.00	25.44	0.15	rec	1022.7	11.00	11,249.6
Batter	3	67	0.00	15.44	0.15	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 1907.1</b>		<b>ΣMv = 20,978.0</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	67	9.00	17.40	0.0624	rec	654.7	4.50	2,946.2
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	67	0.00	15.44	0.12	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	67	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	13.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	67	9.00	25.44	0.0624	rec	960.3	17.50	16,805.3
H.W. on Footing	12w	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	17.50	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 1615.0</b>		<b>ΣMv = 19,751.5</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure		U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf		K	ft	ft-k
U <sub>B</sub>		67	22.00	1.335	rec	-1968.3	11.00	-21,652
U <sub>A</sub>		67	22.00	-1.086	tri	800.2	14.67	11,736
<b>ΣU =</b>						<b>-1168.1</b>		<b>ΣMu = -9,915</b>

Horizontal Loads		L	H	Pressure		ICE	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf		K	ft	ft-k

**UPLIFT**  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in Front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets

U<sub>A</sub> = 0.250 ksf  
 enter "0" if no cut-off

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

Assumption: No water is assumed behind the wall. Drainage and weep holes will be installed to reduce the water level behind the wall.

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MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Load Cases: Case 3 500 yr. flood Panel F			
			ICE	67	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0 28.44 0.0

	L	Force	H	arm	Mw
	ft	k/ft	K	ft	ft-k
SOIL	67	-8.234	-551.66	9.81'	-5413.65
<b>Water Loads</b>					
H <sub>TW</sub>	67	14.288	tri	957.32	7.13 6828.88
H <sub>HW</sub>	67	-0.499	tri	-33.45	1.33 -44.60
			ΣWater =	923.87	ΣM <sub>W</sub> = 1370.6

Overturning Moments  $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -8545$  kip-ft  
Resisting Moments  $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 40729$  kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	32,185	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	2,354	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	372	kips

Location of Resultant  $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 13.67$  ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (2.67)$  ft  
 $B/6 = 3.667$  ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

Diversion Face	H	$\gamma$	Pbase	V	arm	Mv
	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Diversion WSEL	17.40	0.0624	1.08576	9.446	5.800	54.78745
Tributary SEL =	25.44	0.019	0.48336	6.148	8.480	52.13792
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				6.148		52.13792
<b>Net Forces</b>				-3.298		-2.64953

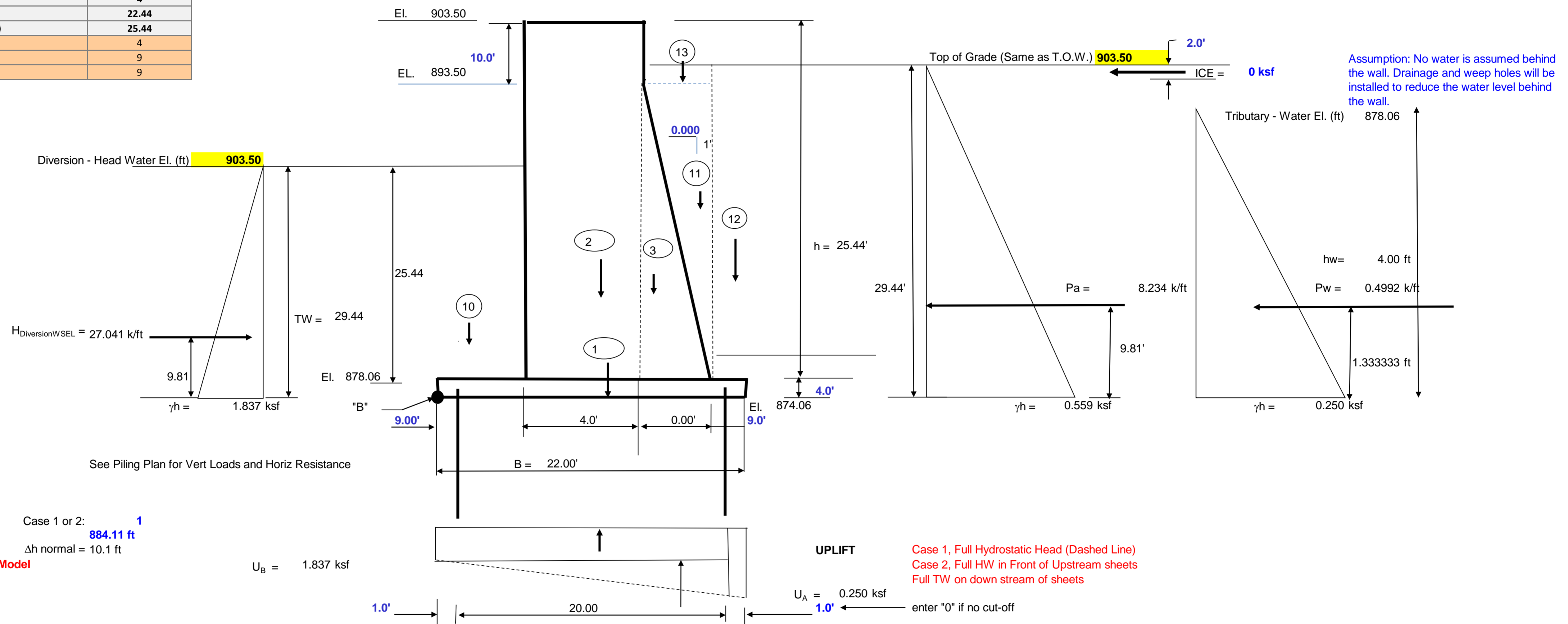


BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED		CHECKED		PROJECT NAME	
MBI	2/11/11			FARGO - MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
		SUBJECT		Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
		Load Cases: Case 4 T.O. Levee		Panel F	

ID#	Case 4
Name	T.O. Levee
Load Category	Extreme
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	903.5
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	22.44
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	25.44
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (Ft)	9
Heel (ft)	9

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 67.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 10.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	67	22.00	4.00	0.15	rec	884.4	11.00	9,728.4
Stem	2	67	4.00	25.44	0.15	rec	1022.7	11.00	11,249.6
Batter	3	67	0.00	15.44	0.15	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 1907.1</b>		<b>ΣMv = 20,978.0</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	67	9.00	25.44	0.0624	rec	957.2	4.50	4,307.6
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	67	0.00	15.44	0.12	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	67	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	13.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	67	9.00	25.44	0.0624	rec	960.3	17.50	16,805.3
H.W. on Footing	12w	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	17.50	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 1917.5</b>		<b>ΣMv = 21,112.9</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
U <sub>B</sub>	rec	67	22.00	1.837	-2707.8	11.00	-29,786
U <sub>A</sub>	tri	67	22.00	-1.587	1170.0	14.67	17,159
<b>ΣU =</b>					<b>-1537.9</b>		<b>ΣMu = -12,627</b>

Horizontal Loads	L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

**UPLIFT**  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in Front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets

U<sub>A</sub> = 0.250 ksf  
 enter "0" if no cut-off

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4				
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Load Cases: Case 4 T.O. Levee Panel F			

ICE	67	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	28.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	67		-8.234		-551.66	9.81'	-5413.65	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	67		27.041	tri	1811.78	9.81	17779.58	
H <sub>HW</sub>	67		-0.499	tri	-33.45	1.33	-44.60	
					ΣWater =	1778.33	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	12321.3

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -305$       kip-ft  
Resisting Moments       $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 42091$       kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	41,785	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	2,287	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	1,227	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 18.27$       ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (7.27)$       ft  
 $B/6 = 3.667$       ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

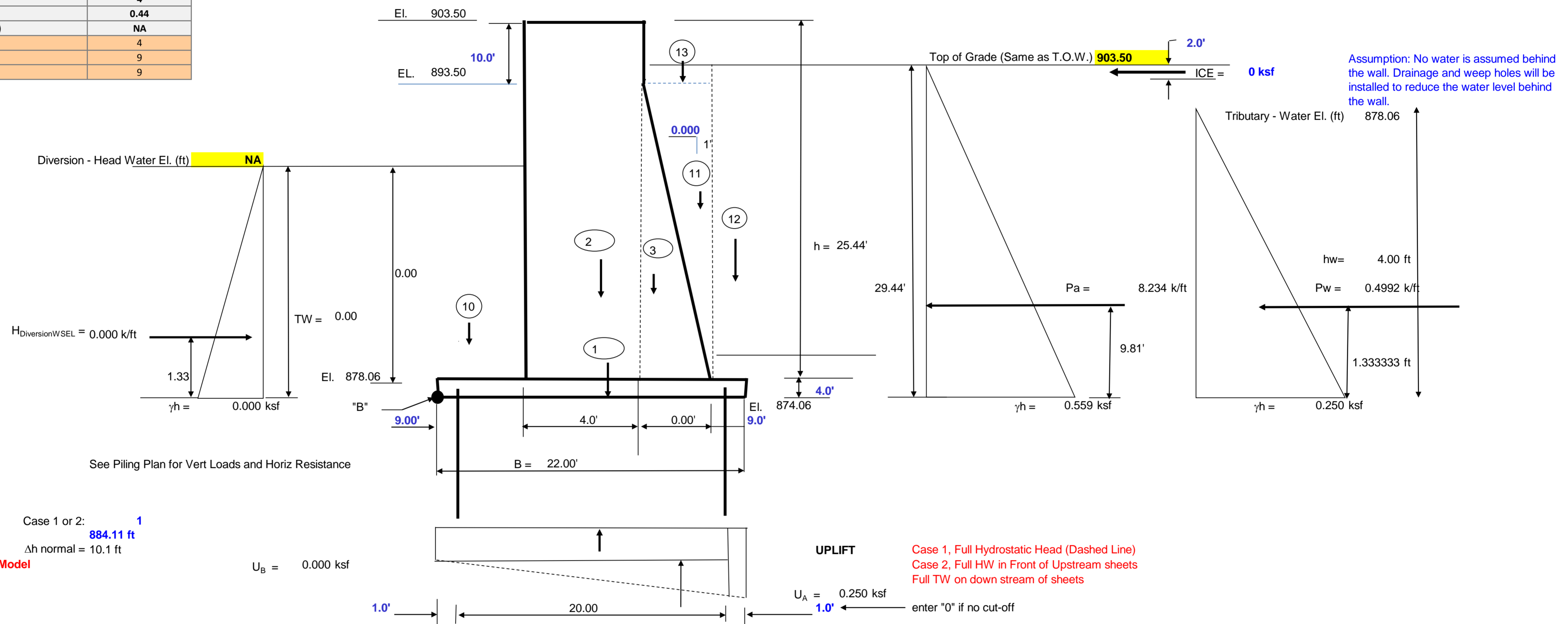
Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	25.44	0.0624	1.587456	20.192	8.480	171.2319
Tributary SEL =	25.44	0.019	0.48336	6.148	8.480	52.13792
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				6.148		52.13792
<b>Net Forces</b>				-14.044		-119.094

BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED		PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
MBI	CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11	MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
		Load Cases: Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Panel F	

ID#	Case 5
Name	Normal flow + ice
Load Category	Usual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	881.5
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	NA
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	0.44
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	NA
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (Ft)	9
Heel (ft)	9

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 67.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 10.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	67	22.00	4.00	0.15	rec	884.4	11.00	9,728.4
Stem	2	67	4.00	25.44	0.15	rec	1022.7	11.00	11,249.6
Batter	3	67	0.00	15.44	0.15	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 1907.1</b>		<b>ΣMv = 20,978.0</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	4.50	0.0
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	67	0.00	15.44	0.12	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	67	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	13.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	67	9.00	25.44	0.0624	rec	960.3	17.50	16,805.3
H.W. on Footing	12w	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	17.50	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 960.3</b>		<b>ΣMv = 16,805.3</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB		67	22.00	0.000	0.0	11.00	0
UA		67	22.00	0.250	-184.0	14.67	-2,698
<b>ΣU =</b>					<b>-184.0</b>		<b>ΣMu = -2,698</b>

Horizontal Loads		L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

UPLIFT  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in Front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.		
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4					
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004				
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls				
				Load Cases: Case 5 Normal flow + ice				Panel F	

	ICE	67	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	28.44	0.0	
		L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
		ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	67			-8.234		-551.66	9.81'	-5413.65	
<b>Water Loads</b>									
H <sub>TW</sub>	67			0.000	tri	0.00	1.33	0.00	
H <sub>HW</sub>	67			-0.499	tri	-33.45	0.00	0.00	
						ΣWater =	-33.45	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	-5413.7

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -8112$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments             $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 37783$     kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>29,672</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>2,683</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>-585</b>	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 11.06$     ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (0.06)$     ft  
 $B/6 = 3.667$     ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

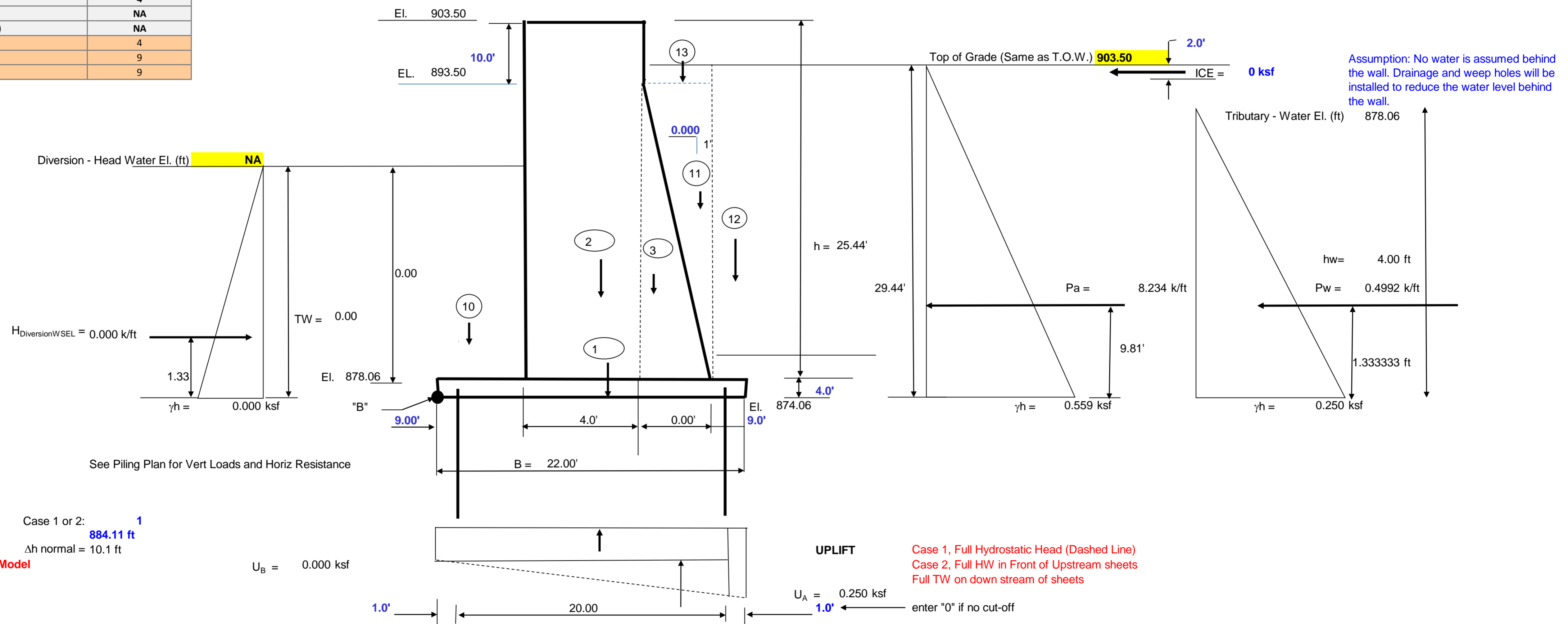
Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Tributary SEL =	25.44	0.019	0.48336	6.148	8.480	52.13792
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				6.148		52.13792
<b>Net Forces</b>				6.148		52.13792

BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED		CHECKED		PROJECT NAME	
MBI	2/11/11			FARGO - MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
		SUBJECT		Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
		Load Cases: Case 6 Construction		Panel F	

ID#	Case 6
Name	Construction
Load Category	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	NA
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	878.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	NA
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	NA
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (Ft)	9
Heel (ft)	9

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 67.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 10.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv	
Ftg concrete	1	67	22.00	4.00	0.15	rec	884.4	11.00	9,728.4	
Stem	2	67	4.00	25.44	0.15	rec	1022.7	11.00	11,249.6	
Batter	3	67	0.00	15.44	0.15	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0	
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 1907.1</b>	<b>ΣMv = 20,978.0</b>	← CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES	

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	4.50	0.0	
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	67	0.00	15.44	0.12	tri	0.0	13.00	0.0	
H.W. Above Slope	13	67	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	13.00	0.0	
Soil on Footing	12s	67	9.00	25.44	0.0624	rec	960.3	17.50	16,805.3	
H.W. on Footing	12w	67	9.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	17.50	0.0	
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 960.3</b>	<b>ΣMv = 16,805.3</b>		

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure		U	arm	Mu	
		ft	ft	ksf		K	ft	ft-k	
	U <sub>B</sub>	67	22.00	0.000	rec	0.0	11.00	0	
	U <sub>A</sub>	67	22.00	0.250	tri	-184.0	14.67	-2,698	
						<b>ΣU = -184.0</b>	<b>ΣMu = -2,698</b>		

Horizontal Loads		L	H	Pressure		ICE	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf		K	ft	ft-k

Assumption: No water is assumed behind the wall. Drainage and weep holes will be installed to reduce the water level behind the wall.

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.		
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4					
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004				
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls				
				Load Cases: Case 6	Construction	Panel F			

ICE	67	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	28.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	67		-8.234		-551.66	9.81'	-5413.65	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	67		0.000	tri	0.00	1.33	0.00	
H <sub>HW</sub>	67		-0.499	tri	-33.45	1.33	-44.60	
					ΣWater =	-33.45	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	-5458.3

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -8156$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments           $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 37783$     kip-ft

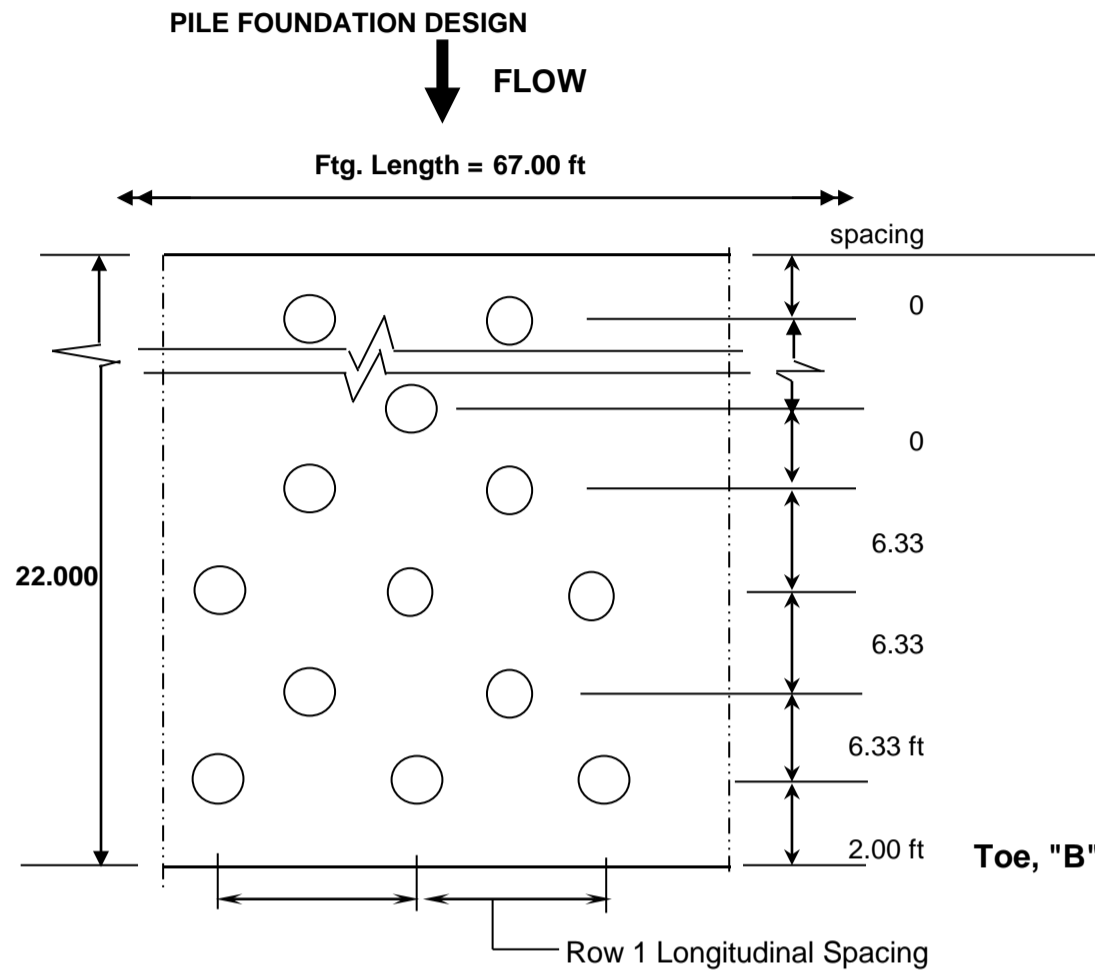
Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>29,627</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>2,683</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>-585</b>	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 11.04$     ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (0.04)$     ft  
 $B/6 = 3.667$     ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Tributary SEL =	25.44	0.019	0.48336	6.148	8.480	52.13792
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				6.148		52.13792
<b>Net Forces</b>				6.148		52.13792

<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
MBI		MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004	
2/11/11			SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel F	



**PILE PATTERN GEOMETRY**

Row	Transverse Spacing	Distance to Toe, d <sub>toe</sub>	Longitudinal Spacing	Batter	Piles per Row (N)	Edge Dist (ft)	Trial N
Heel1	Row 1 to Toe	2.00 ft	2.50 ft	0 "/12"	12	19.75	27
Row "n"	Row 1 to Row 2	6.33 ft	5.00 ft	0 "/12"	11	8.50	14
	Row 2 to Row 3	6.33 ft	5.00 ft	0 "/12"	11	8.50	14
	Row 3 to Row 4	6.33 ft	5.00 ft	0 "/12"	10	11.00	14
Not Used	Row 4 to Row 5	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 5 to Row 6	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
Row 4	Row 6 to Row 7	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 7 to Row 8	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 8 to Row 9	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
Row 3	Row 9 to Row 10	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 10 to Row 11	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 11 to Row 12	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
Row 2	Row 12 to Row 13	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 13 to Row 14	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
	Row 14 to Row 15	0.00 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
Row 1	Last Row to Heel	1.01 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	33.50	0
		22.00 ft			<b>ΣN = 44</b>		<b>69</b>

Note: Enter 0 for Longitudinal Spacing for Rows Not Used

**PILE GROUP PROPERTIES**

N.A. of Pile Group to Toe  
 $X_{NA} = (\sum N * d_{toe}) / \sum N = 11.06 \text{ ft}$

Dist. From N.A. to Pile Row	d	N	I = N * d <sup>2</sup>
1 Dist. To Row 1	9.06 ft	12	985.7
2 Dist. To Row 2	2.73 ft	11	82.2
3 Dist. Row 3	-3.60 ft	11	142.3
4 Dist. Row 4	-9.93 ft	10	985.4
0 Row 5 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 6 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 7 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 8 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 9 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 10 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 11 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 12 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 13 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 14 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 15 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
		<b>44</b>	<b>Σ I = 2195.6</b>

<b>Pile Properties:</b>	Pile Type: <b>HP</b>	(C.I.P or HP)	Pile Length = <b>32.4 ft</b>	Ftg EL. 874.06
	HP Nominal Depth, h = <b>14.0 in</b>			Pile Tip El. 842.68
	Wt. per ft, plf <b>73</b>		<b>Total pile Length = 1,425 LF</b>	Pile Cap Embed = <b>1.00 ft</b>

Service	ALLOWABLE LOADS (from Geotechnical)					
	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6
ID#	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6
Name	100 yr. flood	100 yr. flood + ice	500 yr. flood	T.O. Levee	Normal flow + ice	Construction
Load Category	Usual	Unusual	Unusual	Extreme	Usual	Unusual
Allowable Lateral Capacity (tons)	18.0 tons	21.0 tons	21.0 tons	24.0 tons	11.5 tons	21.0 tons
Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Axial	<b>57.2 tons</b>	<b>76.2 tons</b>	<b>76.2 tons</b>	<b>99.4 tons</b>	<b>31.4 tons</b>	<b>76.2 tons</b>
Safety Factors	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.15	2.00	1.50

w/o Group effects

**Summary Pile Reactions**

Load Combinations	Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Axial	Pile Loads (tons/pile)												Max. Vertical Load (Tons)	Horiz Pile Group Capacity (k)	Check
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
Case 1	<b>57.2 tons</b>	16.9	23.9	30.9	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	1,584	<b>OK</b>
Case 2	<b>76.2 tons</b>	16.9	23.9	30.9	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.9	1,848	<b>OK</b>
Case 3	<b>76.2 tons</b>	14.1	22.9	31.8	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	1,848	<b>OK</b>
Case 4	<b>99.4 tons</b>	-8.0	15.7	39.5	63.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	2,112	<b>OK</b>
Case 5	<b>31.4 tons</b>	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	1,012	<b>OK</b>
Case 6	<b>76.2 tons</b>	30.6	30.5	30.4	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6	1,012	<b>OK</b>

Max Service : P = **63.3**

Using solid mechanics equations adapted for discrete elements, the forces in the pile rows for different load combinations are determined. The force in each pile row is found using:

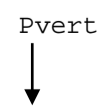
$$\text{Pile Load} = P / N + M_{NA} / I$$

First, the moment about the toe must be translated to get the moment about the neutral axis of the pile group.

$$e_{toe} = M_{toe} / P$$

Then the eccentricity about the neutral axis of the pile group is

$$e_{NA} = X_{NA} - e_{toe}$$



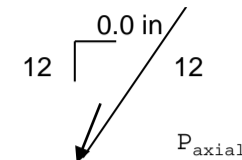
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The moment about the neutral axis of the pile group becomes

$$M_{NA} = P * e_{NA}$$

For battered pile, the Vertical pile load needs to be transformed to the axial load along the pile axis

$$P_{axial} = 1.000 P_{vert}$$



**FORCE RESULTANT** (see Stability Analysis)

CASE	Event		Vertical Load P (kips)	Horizontal	$\Sigma M_{toe}$ (kip-ft)	$e_{toe} = M_{toe} / P$	$e_{NA} = X_{NA} - e_{toe}$	$M_{NA} = P * e_{NA}$
Case 1	100 yr. flood	Usual	2,367	-237	31,053	13.12	-2.06	-4865
Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Unusual	2,367	-237	31,053	13.12	-2.06	-4865
Case 3	500 yr. flood	Unusual	2,354	-372	32,185	13.67	-2.61	-6142
Case 4	T.O. Levee	Extreme	2,287	-1,227	41,785	18.27	-7.21	-16486
Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Usual	2,683	585	29,672	11.06	0.01	16
Case 6	Construction	Unusual	2,683	585	29,627	11.04	0.02	61

**SERVICE**

Case **Case 1**  
Flood Event **100 yr. flood**  
**Usual**

Vertical Load, P = 2367 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -237 kips  
 $M_{NA} = -4865$  kip-ft 44

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ $M_{NA} * d / \Sigma I$	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	53.8	-20.1	33.7 kips/pile	16.9 tons/pile	16.9 tons/pile
2 Row 2	53.8	-6.1	47.7 kips/pile	23.9 tons/pile	23.9 tons/pile
3 Row 3	53.8	8.0	61.8 kips/pile	30.9 tons/pile	30.9 tons/pile
4 Row 4	53.8	22.0	75.8 kips/pile	37.9 tons/pile	37.9 tons/pile
5 Row 5	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile

max: 37.9 tons/pile max: 37.9 tons/pile

Assumed lateral Capacity: 36.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	12	0.0	432	1.000	432 kips
2 Row 2	0	11	0.0	396	1.000	396 kips
3 Row 3	0	11	0.0	396	1.000	396 kips
4 Row 4	0	10	0.0	360	1.000	360 kips
5 Row 5	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		44		1584		1584 kips

OK

Case **Case 2**  
Flood Event **100 yr. flood + ice**  
**Unusual**

Vertical Load, P = 2367 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -237 kips  
 $M_{NA} = -4865$  kip-ft 44

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ $M_{NA} * d / \Sigma I$	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	53.8	-20.1	33.7 kips/pile	16.9 tons/pile	16.9 tons/pile
2 Row 2	53.8	-6.1	47.7 kips/pile	23.9 tons/pile	23.9 tons/pile
3 Row 3	53.8	8.0	61.8 kips/pile	30.9 tons/pile	30.9 tons/pile
4 Row 4	53.8	22.0	75.8 kips/pile	37.9 tons/pile	37.9 tons/pile



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5 Row 5	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max:</b>	<b>37.9 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 42.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	12	0.0	504	1.000	504 kips
2 Row 2	0	11	0.0	462	1.000	462 kips
3 Row 3	0	11	0.0	462	1.000	462 kips
4 Row 4	0	10	0.0	420	1.000	420 kips
5 Row 5	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<b>44</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1848</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>1848 kips</b>

OK

Case Case 3  
Flood Event 500 yr. flood  
Unusual

Vertical Load, P = 2354 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -372 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = -6142 kip-ft

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads	Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	53.5	-25.4	28.1 kips/pile	14.1 tons/pile
2 Row 2	53.5	-7.6	45.9 kips/pile	22.9 tons/pile
3 Row 3	53.5	10.1	63.6 kips/pile	31.8 tons/pile
4 Row 4	53.5	27.8	81.3 kips/pile	40.6 tons/pile
5 Row 5	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max: 40.6 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 42.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	12	0.0	504	1.000	504 kips
2 Row 2	0	11	0.0	462	1.000	462 kips
3 Row 3	0	11	0.0	462	1.000	462 kips
4 Row 4	0	10	0.0	420	1.000	420 kips
5 Row 5	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<b>44</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1848</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>1848 kips</b>

OK

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Case **Case 4**  
Flood Event **T.O. Levee**  
**Extreme**

Vertical Load, P = 2287 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -1227 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = -16486 kip-ft

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	52.0	-68.1	-16.1 kips/pile	-8.0 tons/pile	-8.0 tons/pile
2 Row 2	52.0	-20.5	31.4 kips/pile	15.7 tons/pile	15.7 tons/pile
3 Row 3	52.0	27.0	79.0 kips/pile	39.5 tons/pile	39.5 tons/pile
4 Row 4	52.0	74.5	126.5 kips/pile	63.3 tons/pile	63.3 tons/pile
5 Row 5	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max: 63.3 tons/pile</b>	<b>max: 63.3 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 48.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	12	0.0	576	1.000	576 kips
2 Row 2	0	11	0.0	528	1.000	528 kips
3 Row 3	0	11	0.0	528	1.000	528 kips
4 Row 4	0	10	0.0	480	1.000	480 kips
5 Row 5	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<b>44</b>		<b>2112</b>		<b>2112 kips</b>

OK

Case **Case 5**  
Flood Event **Normal flow + ice**  
**Usual**

Vertical Load, P = 2683 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = 585 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = 16 kip-ft

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	61.0	0.1	61.1 kips/pile	30.5 tons/pile	30.5 tons/pile
2 Row 2	61.0	0.0	61.0 kips/pile	30.5 tons/pile	30.5 tons/pile
3 Row 3	61.0	0.0	61.0 kips/pile	30.5 tons/pile	30.5 tons/pile
4 Row 4	61.0	-0.1	60.9 kips/pile	30.5 tons/pile	30.5 tons/pile
5 Row 5	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max: 30.5 tons/pile</b>	<b>max: 30.5 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 23.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	12	0.0	276	1.000	276 kips
2 Row 2	0	11	0.0	253	1.000	253 kips

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3 Row 3	0	11	0.0	253	1.000	253 kips
4 Row 4	0	10	0.0	230	1.000	230 kips
5 Row 5	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<u>44</u>		<u>1012</u>		<u>1012 kips</u>

OK

Case Case 6  
Flood Event Construction  
Unusual

Vertical Load, P = 2683 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = 585 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = 61 kip-ft

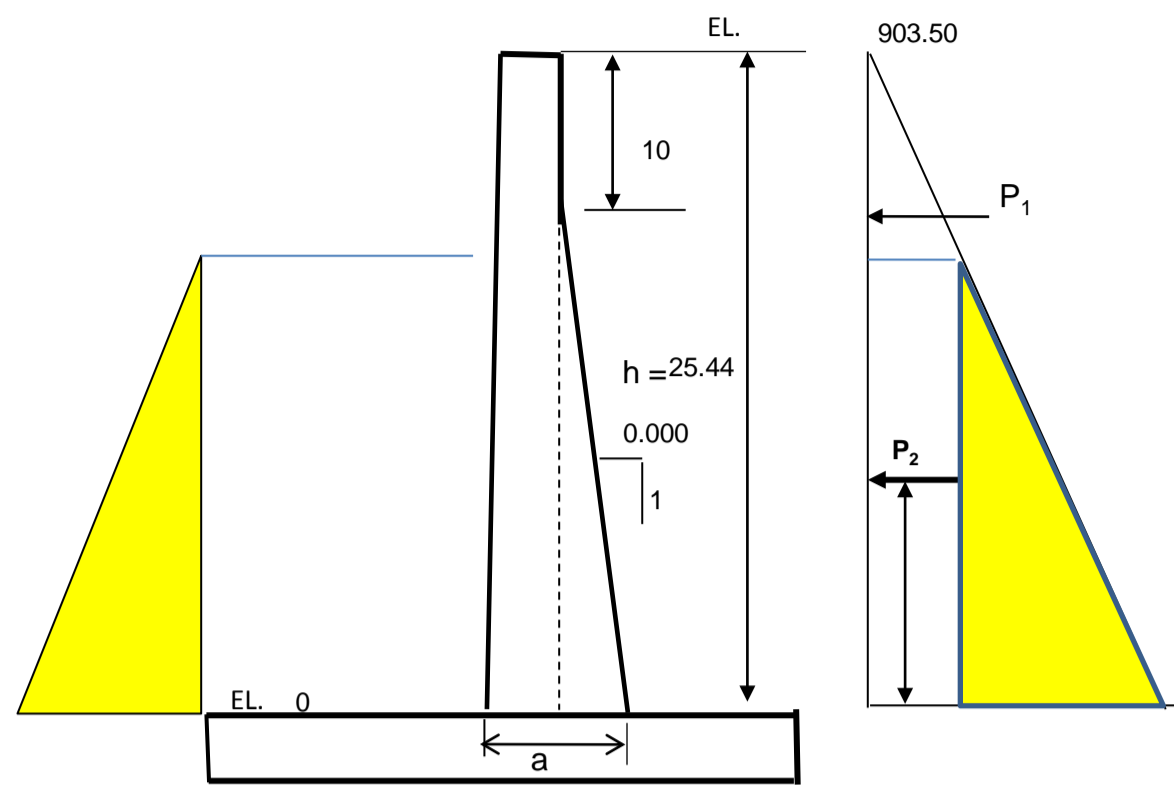
Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+	M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	61.0		0.3	61.2 kips/pile	30.6 tons/pile	30.6 tons/pile
2 Row 2	61.0		0.1	61.1 kips/pile	30.5 tons/pile	30.5 tons/pile
3 Row 3	61.0		-0.1	60.9 kips/pile	30.4 tons/pile	30.4 tons/pile
4 Row 4	61.0		-0.3	60.7 kips/pile	30.4 tons/pile	30.4 tons/pile
5 Row 5	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
					<b>max: 30.6 tons/pile</b>	<b>max: 30.6 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 42.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	12	0.0	276	1.000	276 kips
2 Row 2	0	11	0.0	253	1.000	253 kips
3 Row 3	0	11	0.0	253	1.000	253 kips
4 Row 4	0	10	0.0	230	1.000	230 kips
5 Row 5	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<u>44</u>		<u>1012</u>		<u>1012 kips</u>

OK

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
MBI	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11		MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel F		



CASE	Event		HW	TW	Dh	TW -ftg
Case 1	100 yr. flood	Usual	893.89	892.57	1.32	892.57
Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Unusual	893.89	892.57	1.32	892.57
Case 3	500 yr. flood	Unusual	896.380	893.66	2.72	893.66
Case 4	T.O. Levee	Extreme	903.500	903.50	0.00	903.50
Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Usual	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
Case 6	Construction	Unusual	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00

#### LOAD FACTORS

Hf =	1.30	hydraulic Factor
LF =	1.70	
Unusual & Extreme =	0.75	
TOP THICK =	4.0 ft	48.0 in
Batter at Base =	0.00 ft	0.0 in
a =	4.00 ft	48.0 in

#### Load Factors - Hydraulic Structures

live load, LL =	1.7
dead load, DL =	1.4
flood level, FL =	1
Fluid, F =	1.7
hydraulic, Hf =	1.3
direct tension hydraulic, Hf =	1.65
ICE =	1.7

#### WALL DESIGN:

##### Horizontal Load Components and Moments about Bottom of Stem (Service)

CASE	Event	Condition	Load Factor	H (kips/ft)	Moment (kip-ft/ft)	Vu (kips/ft)	Mu (kip-ft/ft)
Case 1	100 yr. flood	Usual	1	-1.67	10.883	-3.69	24.05
Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Unusual	0.75	-1.67	10.883	-2.77	18.04
Case 3	500 yr. flood	Unusual	0.75	-3.30	-2.650	-5.47	-4.39
Case 4	T.O. Levee	Extreme	0.75	-14.04	-119.094	23.28	197.40
Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Usual	1	6.15	52.138	13.59	115.22
Case 6	Construction	Unusual	0.75	6.15	52.138	10.19	86.42

#### STEM DESIGN VALUES

MU, k-ft/ft	197.40	k-ft/ft
VU, k/ft	23.28	k/ft

#### ACI 318-05 w/ Modifications per EM 1110-2-2104

ref. EM 110-2-2104

#### 9.3 - Design Strength

$\phi =$	0.9	9.3.2.1 - Tension Controlled sections
	0.75	9.3.2.3 - Shear and torsion

#### FLEXURAL STEEL FOR RECTANGULAR CONCRETE SECTIONS

fy =	60	ksi
Fc' =	4	ksi
B1 =	0.85	
Muh =	197	k-ft / ft
Vuh =	23.28	k / ft
bw =	12	in.
h =	48	in
cover =	4	in (include correct stirrup bar dia.)
d =	43.50	in
pb =	0.0285	pb = 0.85 * B1 * Fc' / fy * (87 / (87 + fy))
.75 * pb =	0.0214	
m = fy / 0.85 * Fc' =	17.647	

#### TRIAL

Ru = Mn / bd <sup>2</sup> =	115.910	ACI 10.5.1	ACI 10.5.3
REQ'D p =	0.0020	p(min) = 3 * SQRT(Fc') / fy	200' / fy
p =	0.0026	0.00316	0.00333
As (REQ'D) =	1.37	EM 110-2-2104 2-8 c. (not less than Temp & Shrinkage, half in each face)	
		p(min) = 0.0028 / 2	As = 0.5 * p * Tr * s * bh = 0.8064 in <sup>2</sup>
			As = #9 @ 12 = 1.00 in <sup>2</sup>

#### SELECT STEEL

bar # =	9
spacing, s =	6
# OF BAR =	1 (ENTER 1 IF PER FT, b=12")
As =	1.999
d =	43.4375
p = As / bd =	0.0038
<b>p =</b>	<b>0.135 pb</b>

#### MAXIMUM TENSILE REINFORCEMENT

- a) For singly reinforced flexural members
- p = 0.25 pb Recommended limit
  - p = 0.375 pb Max. permitted upper limit not requiring special study
  - p = 0.5 pb Max. permitted upper limit when excessive deflections are not predicted in ACI 318
  - p = > 0.5 pb but ≤ 0.375 pb permitted only if detailed serviceability analysis incl. deflect. Calc.
- b) Use of compression reinf. shall be per ACI 318
- > Mu O.K.

#### CHECK SHEAR REINFORCEMENT (ACI 11.3 & EM 110-2-2104 3-3a)

Vuh =	23.3	k	NO SHEAR REINF. REQUIRED
Vn = Vuh / $\phi$ =	31.0	k	
Vc = 2 * sqrt(Fc') * bw * d =	65.9	k	11.3.1.1
Vs = Vuh / $\phi$ - 1.3Vc = No Shear Reinf. Req. k	NG		Vs(max) ≤ 8 * sqrt(Fc') * bd = 263.7 k

#### Trial Stirrup Sizes:

# of stirrup legs =	2	(single stirrup = 2, Dbl stirrup = 4.....)
Stirrup bar size =	4	
Av =	0.393	in <sup>2</sup>
s =		in
		s = Av * fy * d / (Vu / $\phi$ - Vc)

#### 11.5.5 - Spacing limits for shear reinforcement

s = d/2 =	21.719	in	OR	24	in
s(max) =	10.859	in			
4 * sqrt(Fc') * bw * d =	131.9	k	< Vs	Reduce Spacing	

USE s = 10.86 in

Vs = (Av \* Fy \* d) / s = 0.0 k

#### 11.5.6 - MINIMUM SHEAR REINFORCEMENT

- A minimum area of shear reinforcement, Av,min shall be provided in all reinforced concrete flexural members where Vu exceeds 0.5 f Vc
- NOT REQUIRED IF:
- SLAB OR FOOTING, vc > vn
  - CONCRETE JOIST ACI 8.11
  - BEAMS W/ h ≤ 10"
    - h ≤ 2.5 \* Bf
    - h ≤ 0.5 \* tw
  - WALLS (SEE ACI 11.10.1); vc > vn

#### 11.5.6.3

Av,min = 0.75 sqrt(Fc') * bw * s / fy =	0.55 * s
but not less than 50bw * s / fy =	18.33333333 * s
s max = Av fy / 0.75 sqrt(Fc') * bw =	0.00 in
s max = Av fy / 50 bw =	0.00 in

#### 11.5.5.3

Where Vs exceeds 4 \* sqrt(Fc') \* bw \* d maximum spacings shall be reduced by one-half