

## MAPLE AQUADUCT STRUCTURE

Client Name:	U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS	Design By:	MBI
Project Name:	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	Review By:	
Work Description:	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	Date:	2/10/2011
	Panel E	Job #:	34091004
File Path:	P:\Mpls\34 ND\09\34091004 Fargo Moorhead Metropolitan Feas. Study\WorkFiles\_Phase4\070 Structural\Aqueducts\Maple\[34091004 PH4 Maple Retaining Walls Panel E.xlsx]Piling		

REF.	1
	2

ID#	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6
Name	100 yr. flood	100 yr. flood + ice	500 yr. flood	T.O. Levee	Normal flow + ice	Construction
Load Category	Usual	Unusual	Unusual	Extreme	Usual	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	895.99	895.99	896.38	903.5	881.5	NA
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	893.89	893.89	895.46	903.5	NA	NA
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	892.57	892.57	893.66	903.5	NA	NA
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5					
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06					
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06					
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06					
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2					
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4					
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4					
Tributary - Water height (ft)	14.93	14.93	15.32	22.44	0.44	NA
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	21.83	21.83	23.4	31.44	NA	NA
Ice	NA	2ft Ice	NA	NA	2ft Ice	NA
Ice Load	NA	10 kips/ft	NA	NA	10 kips/ft	NA
Ice Load El. (ft)	NA	895.99	NA	NA	881.5	NA
Uplift @ HW (ft)	25.83	25.83	27.4	35.44	NA	NA
Uplift @ TW (ft)	24.51	24.51	25.6	35.44	NA	NA
Pile Condition	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Undrained	Drained	Undrained
Load Category	Usual	Unusual	Unusual	Extreme	Usual	Unusual
Safety Factors	2	1.5	1.5	1.15	2	1.5
Allowable Lateral Capacity (tons)	18	21	21	24	11.5	21
Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Axial	57.18	76.23	76.23	99.43	31.425	76.23
Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Uplift	33.88	45.17	45.17	58.91	4.625	45.17

Pile Capacity	Ultimate Axial Capacity (kips)	Allowable Lateral Capacity (kips)		
		0.5" (Usual)	0.67" (Unusual)	0.875" (Extreme)
Undrained - Axial	228.7	36	42	48
Undrained - Uplift	135.5			
Drained - Axial	125.7	23	29	33
Drained - Uplift	18.5			

<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
MBI		MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
2/11/11				Panel E		

Monolith Structure			UNIT	QUANTITY	UNIT COST	TOTAL Cost
ITEM						
FURNISH HP14x73 WALL PILING			LF	3,297	0	\$0
INSTALL HP14x73 WALL PILING			LF	3,297	0	\$0
PILE TEST, 36.4 ft Long			EA	6	0	\$0
FOOTING CONCRETE			CY	618	0	\$0
	Forming		SF	1,428		
STEM CONCRETE			CY	652	0	\$0
	Forming		SF	9,127		
STEEL REINFORCEMENT			LB	244,455	0	\$0
WALL RAILING			LF	140	0	\$0
SHEET PILE CUT-OFF WALL			SF	1,400	0	\$0
						\$0

Structure Length = 140 ft

No. piles = 125 Each

Length = 26.38 ft

Note: HP14x73 pile used for design, use HP14x73 to allow for corrosion

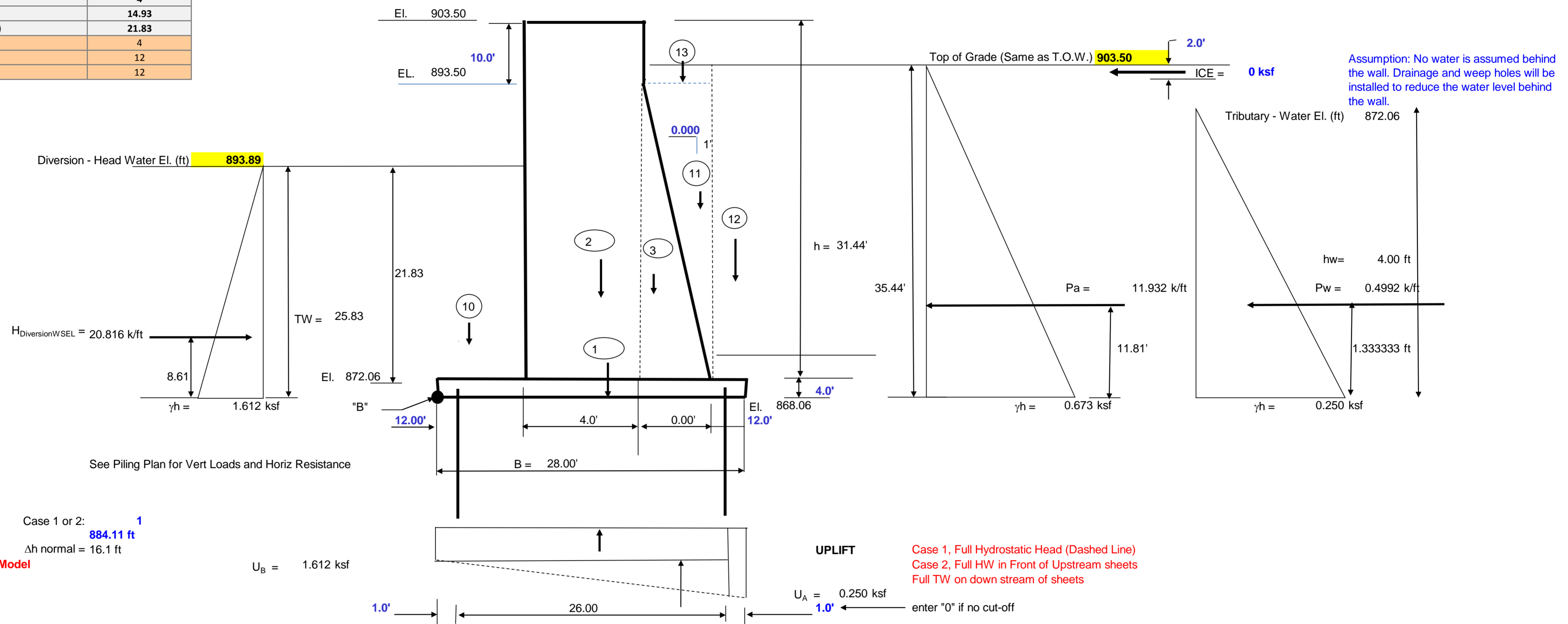
LENGTH  
10 FT  
(FRONT FACE)  
Native Soil has low permeability assume cut-off minimal to prevent scour

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		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
		SUBJECT		Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
		Load Cases: Case 1		100 yr. flood	Panel E

ID#	Case 1
Name	100 yr. flood
Load Category	Usual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	895.99
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	893.89
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	892.57
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	14.93
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	21.83
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	12
Heel (ft)	12

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 140.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 16.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	140	28.00	4.00	0.15	rec	2352.0	14.00	32,928.0
Stem	2	140	4.00	31.44	0.15	rec	2641.0	14.00	36,973.4
Batter	3	140	0.00	21.44	0.15	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 4993.0</b>		<b>ΣMv = 69,901.4</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	140	12.00	21.83	0.0624	rec	2288.5	6.00	13,730.9
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	140	0.00	21.44	0.12	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	140	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	16.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3306.5	22.00	72,742.6
H.W. on Footing	12w	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	22.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 5595.0</b>		<b>ΣMv = 86,473.5</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB		140	28.00	1.612	rec	-6318.2	-88,455
UA		140	28.00	-1.362	tri	2669.9	49,838
					<b>ΣU = -3648.3</b>		<b>ΣMu = -38,617</b>

**UPLIFT**  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in Front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets

enter "0" if no cut-off

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

Assumption: No water is assumed behind the wall. Drainage and weep holes will be installed to reduce the water level behind the wall.

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4				
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Load Cases: Case 1 100 yr. flood Panel E			

Horizontal Loads		L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ICE	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
		140	2.00	0.00	0.0	34.44	0.0
					rec		
		L		Force	H	arm	Mw
	SOIL	ft		k/ft	K	ft	ft-k
		140		-11.932	-1670.47	11.81	-19733.84
Water Loads							
	H <sub>TW</sub>	140		20.816	tri	2914.28	8.61
	H <sub>HW</sub>	140		-0.499	tri	-69.89	1.33
					ΣWater =	2844.39	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =
							5264.9

Overturning Moments  $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -33352$  kip-ft  
Resisting Moments  $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 156375$  kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	123,023	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	6,940	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	1,174	kips

Location of Resultant  $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 17.73$  ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (3.73)$  ft  
 $B/6 = 4.667$  ft

**CONCRETE QUANTITIES**

Ftg conc:	589 cy (includes stepped)	forming	1428	sf
Stem Conc:	652 cy		9127	sf
Total =	1,241			

**STEEL REINFORCEMENT: (assumed)**

	Bar #	Spacing in	LB/ft	Length ft	# of bars ea	Total wt lb		
<b>a) Footing</b>								
Top mat Transverse:	9	6	3.40	27.5	284	26,554		
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	141.5	56	26,942		
Bot mat Transverse:	9	6	3.40	27.5	284	26,554		
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	141.5	56	26,942		
						cy	LB/cy	
						106,991	589	181.6374748
<b>b) Skin Reinf. On Monolith</b>								
Vert Face Vertical:	9	6	3.40	30.94	280	29,455	58,909.76	
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	139.5	62	29,407	58,813.20	
Top Face Transverse:	9	6	3.40	3.5	280	3,332		
Longitudinal:	9	6	3.40	139.5	8	3,794		
Dowels Vertical I.F.:	9	6	3.40	30.9	280	29,455		
Vertical O.F.:	9	6	3.40	30.9	280	29,455		
						cy	LB/cy	
						124,898	652	191.5346851
						Σ =		231,889
Lap Splices (long. Bars)	9		3.40	8	462	12,566		
						Σ Bar Wt =		244,455 lb

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

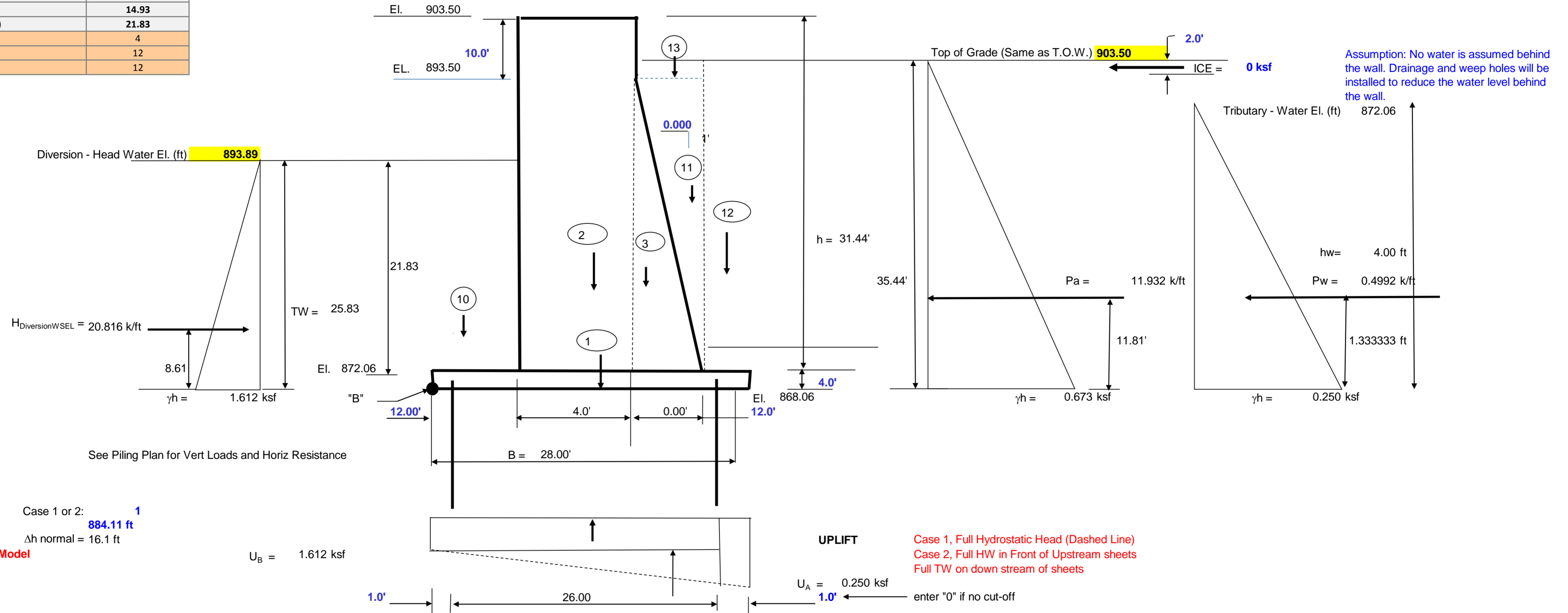
Diversion Face	H	γ	Pbase	V	arm	Mv
	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Diversion WSEL	21.83	0.0624	1.362192	14.868	7.277	108.1918
Tributary SEL =	31.44	0.019	0.59736	9.390	10.480	98.41243
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				9.390		98.41243
<b>Net Forces</b>				-5.478		-9.77942

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MBI	CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11	MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
		Load Cases: Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Panel E	

ID#	Case 2
Name	100 yr. flood + ice
Load Category	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	895.99
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	893.89
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	892.57
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	14.93
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	21.83
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	12
Heel (ft)	12

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 140.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 16.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

UB = 1.612 ksf

UPLIFT  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in Front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets  
 UA = 0.250 ksf  
 enter "0" if no cut-off

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	140	28.00	4.00	0.15	rec	2352.0	14.00	32,928.0
Stem	2	140	4.00	31.44	0.15	rec	2641.0	14.00	36,973.4
Batter	3	140	0.00	21.44	0.15	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 4993.0</b>	<b>ΣMv = 69,901.4</b>	<b>CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	140	12.00	21.83	0.0624	rec	2288.5	6.00	13,730.9
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	140	0.00	21.44	0.12	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	140	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	16.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3306.5	22.00	72,742.6
H.W. on Footing	12w	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	22.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 5595.0</b>	<b>ΣMv = 86,473.5</b>	

Uplift Loads	L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB	140	28.00	1.612	rec	-6318.2	-88,455
UA	140	28.00	-1.362	tri	2669.9	49,838
<b>ΣU =</b>				<b>-3648.3</b>	<b>ΣMu =</b>	<b>-38,617</b>

Horizontal Loads	L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

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MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls			
				Load Cases: Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice		Panel E	

ICE	140	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	34.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	140		-11.932		-1670.47	11.81	-19733.84	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	140		20.816	tri	2914.28	8.61	25091.96	
H <sub>HW</sub>	140		-0.499	tri	-69.89	1.33	-93.18	
					ΣWater =	2844.39	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	5264.9

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -33352$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments           $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 156375$     kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	123,023	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	6,940	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	1,174	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 17.73$  ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (3.73)$  ft  
 $B/6 = 4.667$  ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	21.83	0.0624	1.362192	14.868	7.277	108.1918
Tributary SEL =	31.44	0.019	0.59736	9.390	10.480	98.41243
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	0.0624	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				9.390		98.41243
<b>Net Forces</b>				-5.478		-9.77942

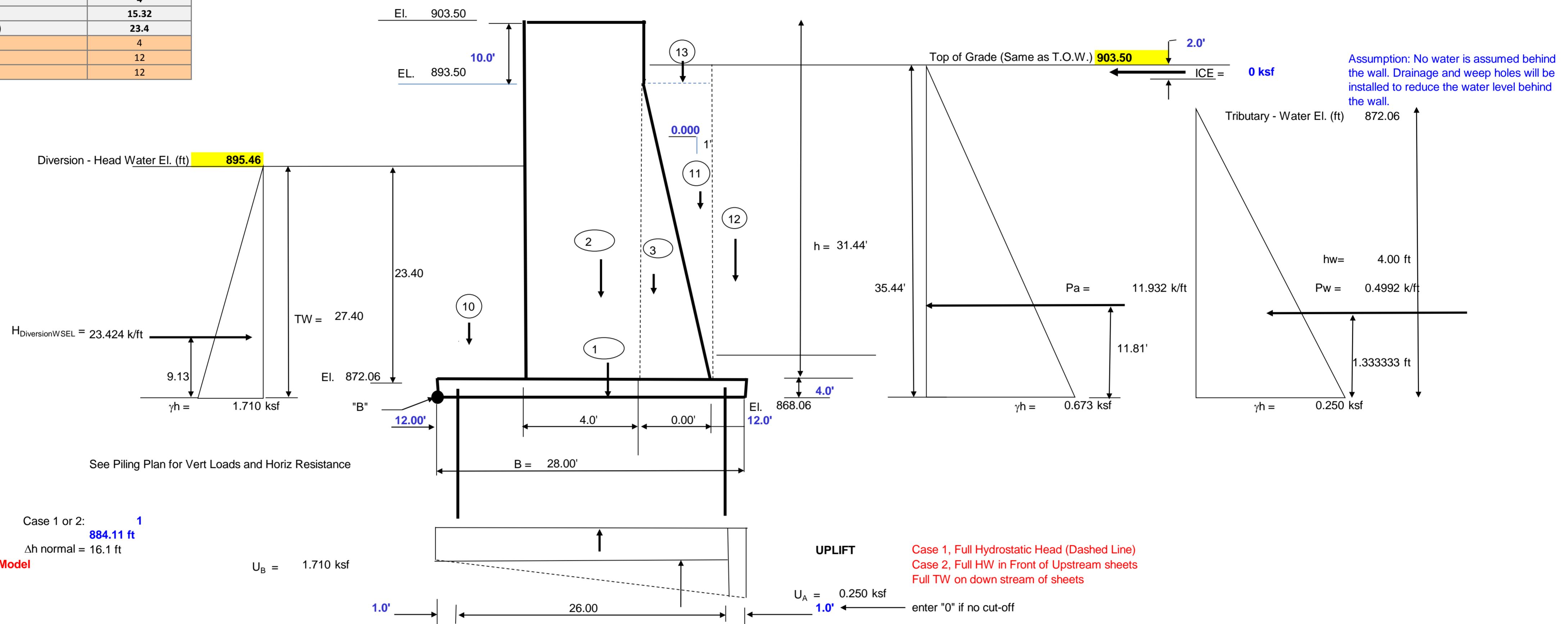
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MBI	2/11/11			FARGO - MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
		SUBJECT		Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
		Load Cases: Case 3		500 yr. flood	Panel E

ID#	Case 3
Name	500 yr. flood
Load Category	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	896.38
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	895.46
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	893.66
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	15.32
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	23.4
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	12
Heel (ft)	12

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

**Non-Overflow Section**

Length = 140.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 16.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	140	28.00	4.00	0.15	rec	2352.0	14.00	32,928.0
Stem	2	140	4.00	31.44	0.15	rec	2641.0	14.00	36,973.4
Batter	3	140	0.00	21.44	0.15	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 4993.0</b>		<b>ΣMv = 69,901.4</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	140	12.00	23.40	0.0624	rec	2453.1	6.00	14,718.4
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	140	0.00	21.44	0.12	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	140	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	16.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3306.5	22.00	72,742.6
H.W. on Footing	12w	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	22.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 5759.6</b>		<b>ΣMv = 87,461.0</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu	
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k	
UB		140	28.00	1.710	rec	-6702.3	14.00	-93,832
UA		140	28.00	-1.460	tri	2861.9	18.67	53,422
					<b>ΣU = -3840.3</b>		<b>ΣMu = -40,409</b>	

Horizontal Loads		L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

**UPLIFT**  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets

enter "0" if no cut-off

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

Assumption: No water is assumed behind the wall. Drainage and weep holes will be installed to reduce the water level behind the wall.

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MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Load Cases: Case 3 500 yr. flood Panel E			

ICE	140	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	34.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	140		-11.932		-1670.47	11.81'	-19733.84	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	140		23.424	tri	3279.32	9.13	29951.12	
H <sub>HW</sub>	140		-0.499	tri	-69.89	1.33	-93.18	
					ΣWater =	<b>3209.43</b>	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	<b>10124.1</b>

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -30285$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments           $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 157362$     kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>127,077</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>6,912</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>1,539</b>	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 18.38$     ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (4.38)$     ft  
 $B/6 = 4.667$     ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	23.40	<b>0.0624</b>	1.46016	17.084	7.800	133.2542
Tributary SEL =	31.44	<b>0.019</b>	0.59736	9.390	10.480	98.41243
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	<b>0.0624</b>	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				9.390		98.41243
<b>Net Forces</b>				-7.693		-34.8418

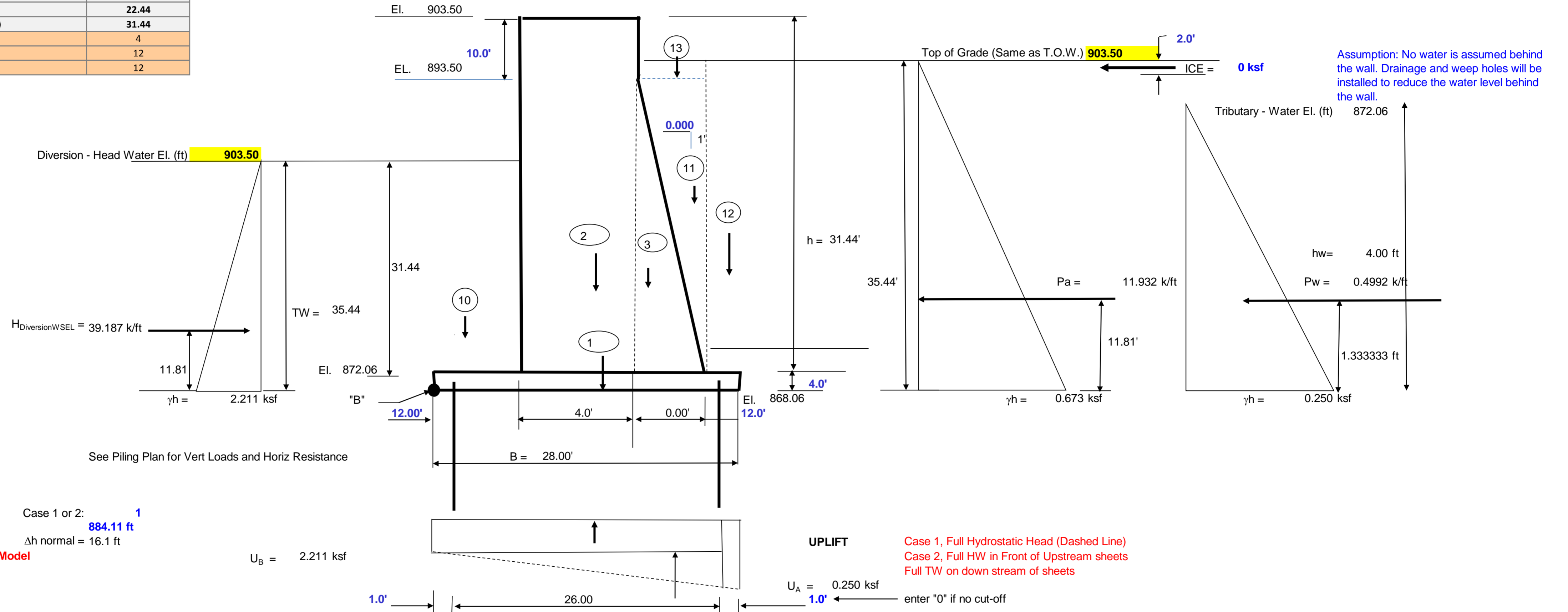


BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED		CHECKED		PROJECT NAME	
MBI	2/11/11			FARGO - MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
		SUBJECT		Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
		Load Cases: Case 4		T.O. Levee	
				Panel E	

ID#	Case 4
Name	T.O. Levee
Load Category	Extreme
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	903.5
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	22.44
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	31.44
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	12
Heel (ft)	12

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 140.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Case 1 or 2: 1  
 Normal Water Level, El. 884.11 ft  
 Δh normal = 16.1 ft  
 See Geotechnical seepage Model

Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	140	28.00	4.00	0.15	rec	2352.0	14.00	32,928.0
Stem	2	140	4.00	31.44	0.15	rec	2641.0	14.00	36,973.4
Batter	3	140	0.00	21.44	0.15	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 4993.0</b>		<b>ΣMv = 69,901.4</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3295.9	6.00	19,775.5
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	140	0.00	21.44	0.12	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	140	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	16.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3306.5	22.00	72,742.6
H.W. on Footing	12w	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	22.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 6602.4</b>		<b>ΣMv = 92,518.1</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB		140	28.00	2.211	-8668.9	14.00	-121,365
UA		140	28.00	-1.962	3845.2	18.67	71,778
					<b>ΣU = -4823.7</b>		<b>ΣMu = -49,587</b>

Horizontal Loads	L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

**UPLIFT**  
 Case 1, Full Hydrostatic Head (Dashed Line)  
 Case 2, Full HW in Front of Upstream sheets  
 Full TW on down stream of sheets

enter "0" if no cut-off

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4				
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Load Cases: Case 4 T.O. Levee Panel E			

ICE	140	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	34.44	0.0
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k
SOIL	140		-11.932		-1670.47	11.81'	-19733.84
<b>Water Loads</b>							
H <sub>TW</sub>	140		39.187	tri	5486.18	11.81	64810.07
H <sub>HW</sub>	140		-0.499	tri	-69.89	1.33	-93.18
				ΣWater =	<b>5416.29</b>	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	<b>44983.1</b>

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -4604$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments           $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 162420$     kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>157,816</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>6,772</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>3,746</b>	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 23.31$     ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (9.31)$     ft  
 $B/6 = 4.667$     ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

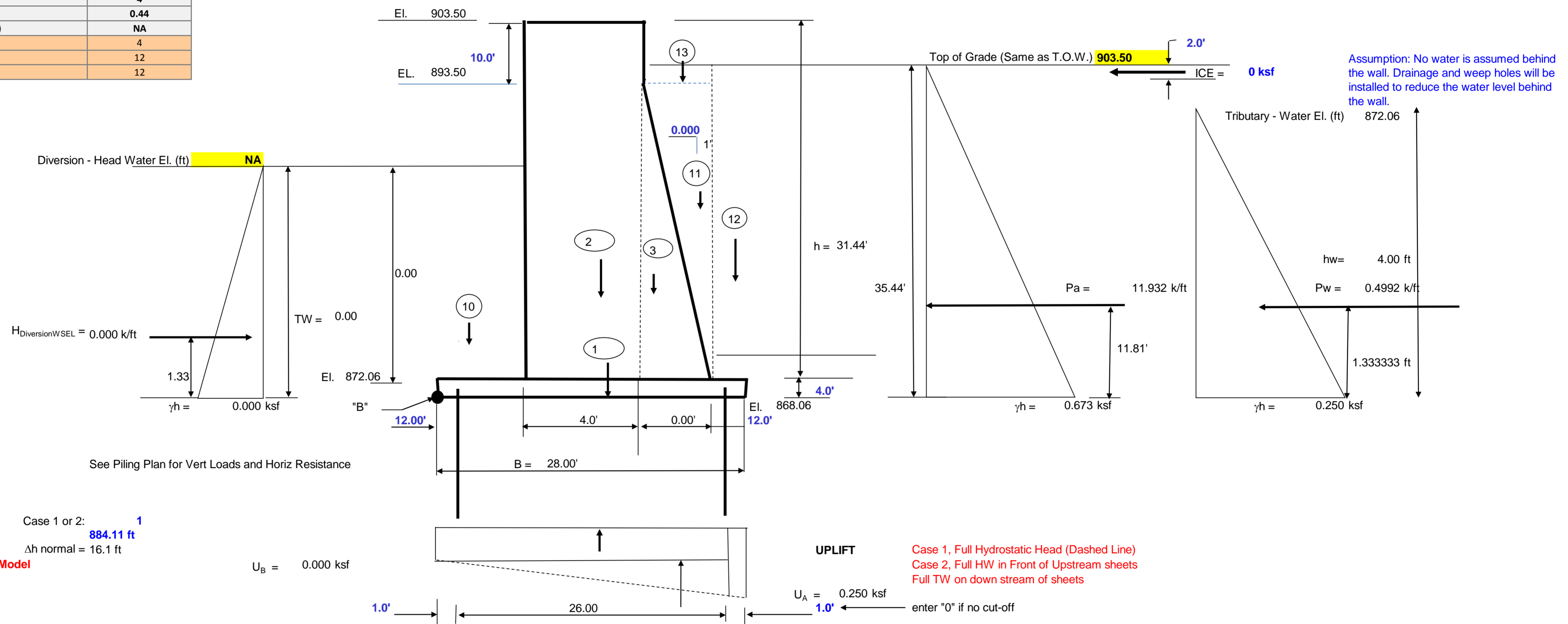
Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	31.44	<b>0.0624</b>	1.961856	30.840	10.480	323.2071
Tributary SEL =	31.44	<b>0.019</b>	0.59736	9.390	10.480	98.41243
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	<b>0.0624</b>	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				9.390		98.41243
<b>Net Forces</b>				-21.450		-224.795

BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED		PROJECT NAME	FARGO - MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
MBI	CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11	MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls		
		Load Cases: Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Panel E	

ID#	Case 5
Name	Normal flow + ice
Load Category	Usual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	881.5
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	NA
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	0.44
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	NA
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	12
Heel (ft)	12

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 140.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	140	28.00	4.00	0.15	rec	2352.0	14.00	32,928.0
Stem	2	140	4.00	31.44	0.15	rec	2641.0	14.00	36,973.4
Batter	3	140	0.00	21.44	0.15	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 4993.0</b>	<b>ΣMv = 69,901.4</b>	

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	6.00	0.0
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	140	0.00	21.44	0.12	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	140	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	16.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3306.5	22.00	72,742.6
H.W. on Footing	12w	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	22.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 3306.5</b>	<b>ΣMv = 72,742.6</b>	

Uplift Loads	L	W	Pressure	U	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k
UB	140	28.00	0.000	0.0	14.00	0
UA	140	28.00	0.250	-489.2	18.67	-9,132
<b>ΣU =</b>				<b>-489.2</b>	<b>ΣMu = -9,132</b>	

Horizontal Loads	L	H	Pressure	ICE	arm	Mu
	ft	ft	ksf	K	ft	ft-k

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4				
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004			
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls			
				Load Cases: Case 5	Normal flow + ice		Panel E	

ICE	140	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	34.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	140		-11.932		-1670.47	11.81'	-19733.84	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	140		0.000	tri	0.00	1.33	0.00	
H <sub>HW</sub>	140		-0.499	tri	-69.89	0.00	0.00	
					ΣWater =	-69.89	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	-19733.8

Overturning Moments                       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} =$     -28866    kip-ft  
Resisting Moments                               $\Sigma M_R = M_V =$                       142644    kip-ft

Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>113,778</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>7,810</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>-1,740</b>	kips

Location of Resultant                       $X_r = \Sigma M / P =$                       14.57    ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r =$                               (0.57)    ft  
 $B/6 =$     4.667    ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

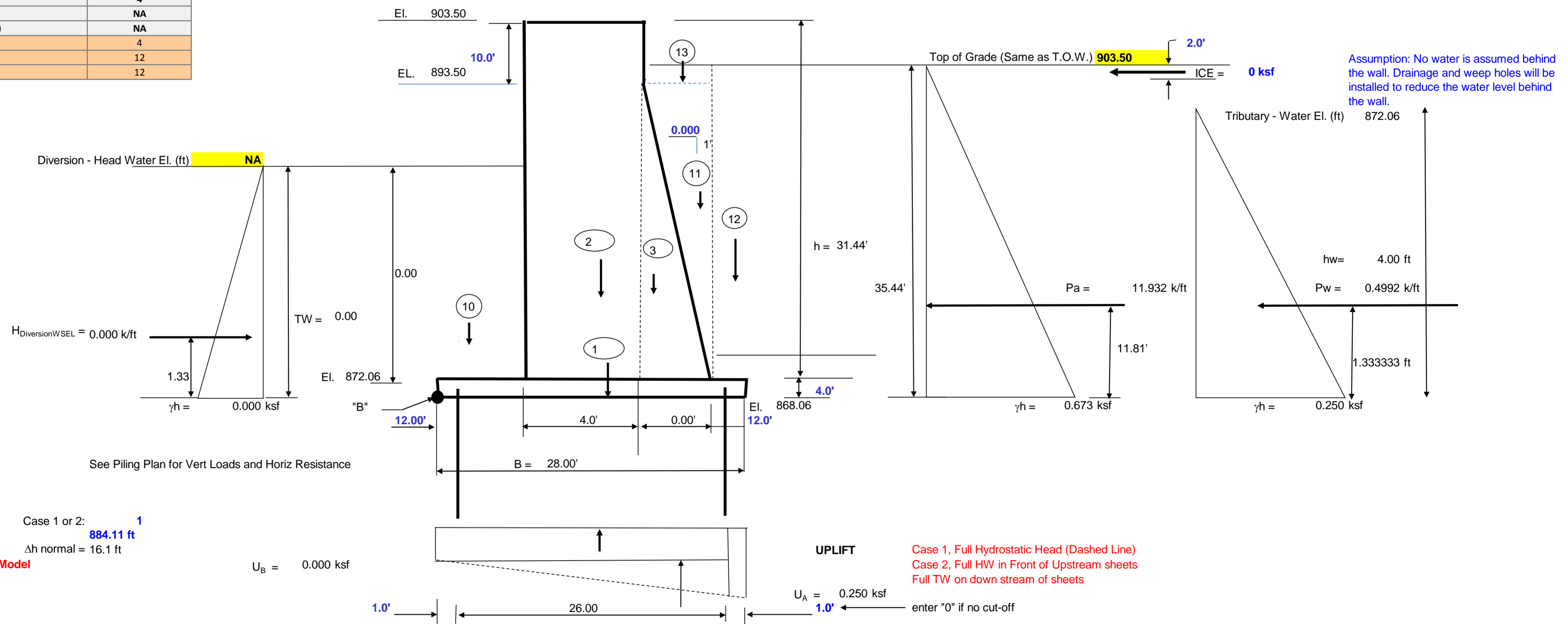
Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	0.00	<b>0.0624</b>	0	0.000	0.000	0
Tributary SEL =	31.44	<b>0.019</b>	0.59736	9.390	10.480	98.41243
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	<b>0.0624</b>	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				9.390		98.41243
<b>Net Forces</b>				9.390		98.41243

BARR ENGINEERING		DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED		CHECKED		PROJECT NAME	
MBI	2/11/11			FARGO - MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
		SUBMITTED	MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	
				34091004	
				SUBJECT	
				Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls	
				Load Cases: Case 6 Construction Panel E	

ID#	Case 6
Name	Construction
Load Category	Unusual
Tributary - Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Head Water El. (ft)	NA
Diversion - Tail Water El. (ft)	NA
Tributary - T.O. Wall El. (ft)	903.5
Tributary - T.O. Deck L.P. El.(ft)	881.06
Tributary - T.O. Deck H.P. El.(ft)	883.06
Diversion - T.O. Mat El. (ft)	872.06
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ L.P. (ft)	2
Tributary - Deck Slab thickness @ H.P. (ft)	4
Diversion - Mat Slab thickness (ft)	4
Tributary - Water height (ft)	NA
Diversion - Head Water height (ft)	NA
Wall Thickness (ft)	4
Toe (ft)	12
Heel (ft)	12

File:  
 MN State Building Codes  
 Frost Depth = 5.0 ft provide min frost ftg protection during Dec, Jan, Feb, March  
 Water El. = 881.50 ft DEC, JAN, FEB Mean Water Elevation

Non-Overflow Section Length = 140.0 ft  
 Stepped Ftg Ls = 2.0 ft overlap distance at stepped ftg



Vertical Loads	Section	L	W	H	γ	shape	V	arm	Mv
		ft	ft	ft	kcf		K	ft	ft-k
Ftg concrete	1	140	28.00	4.00	0.15	rec	2352.0	14.00	32,928.0
Stem	2	140	4.00	31.44	0.15	rec	2641.0	14.00	36,973.4
Batter	3	140	0.00	21.44	0.15	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Concrete</b>							<b>ΣVc = 4993.0</b>		<b>ΣMv = 69,901.4</b>

T.W. on ftg Stem	10	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	6.00	0.0
H.W. on Stem Slope	11	140	0.00	21.44	0.12	tri	0.0	16.00	0.0
H.W. Above Slope	13	140	0.00	10.00	0.12	rec	0.0	16.00	0.0
Soil on Footing	12s	140	12.00	31.44	0.0624	rec	3306.5	22.00	72,742.6
H.W. on Footing	12w	140	12.00	0.00	0.0624	rec	0.0	22.00	0.0
<b>D.L. Water</b>							<b>ΣVw = 3306.5</b>		<b>ΣMv = 72,742.6</b>

Uplift Loads		L	W	Pressure		U	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf		K	ft	ft-k
UB		140	28.00	0.000	rec	0.0	14.00	0
UA		140	28.00	0.250	tri	-489.2	18.67	-9,132
<b>ΣU =</b>						<b>-489.2</b>		<b>ΣMu = -9,132</b>

Horizontal Loads		L	H	Pressure		ICE	arm	Mu
		ft	ft	ksf		K	ft	ft-k

CONSTANT FOR ALL LOAD CASES

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011			SHEET NO.		
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4					
MBI 2/11/11			CHECKED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004				
			SUBMITTED	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls				
				Load Cases: Case 6	Construction	Panel E			

ICE	140	2.00	0.00	rec	0.0	34.44	0.0	
	L		Force		H	arm	Mw	
	ft		k/ft		K	ft	ft-k	
SOIL	140		-11.932		-1670.47	11.81'	-19733.84	
<b>Water Loads</b>								
H <sub>TW</sub>	140		0.000	tri	0.00	1.33	0.00	
H <sub>HW</sub>	140		-0.499	tri	-69.89	1.33	-93.18	
					ΣWater =	-69.89	ΣM <sub>W</sub> =	-19827.0

Overturning Moments       $\Sigma M_{OT} = M_U + M_W + M_{ICE} = -28959$     kip-ft  
Resisting Moments           $\Sigma M_R = M_V = 142644$     kip-ft

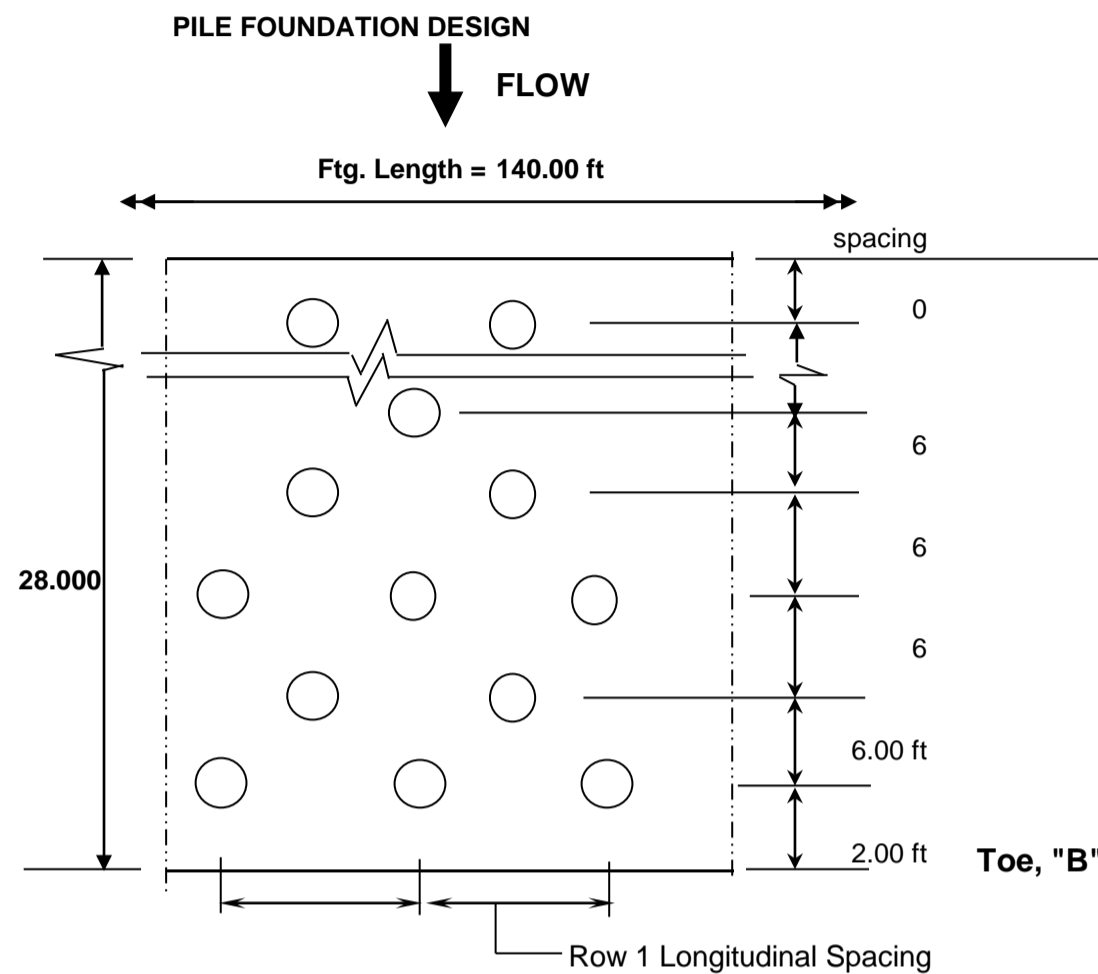
Sum of Moments	$\Sigma M_{net} = M_R + M_{OT} =$	<b>113,685</b>	kip-ft
Sum of Vertical Forces	$P = \text{Conc} + \text{Water} + \text{Uplift} =$	<b>7,810</b>	kips
Sum of Horizontal Forces	$H = \Sigma \text{horizontal} =$	<b>-1,740</b>	kips

Location of Resultant       $X_r = \Sigma M / P = 14.56$     ft from Toe  
 $e = B/2 - X_r = (0.56)$     ft  
 $B/6 = 4.667$     ft

**FORCES AT THE BOTTOM OF THE STEM**

Diversion Face	H ft	$\gamma$ kcf	Pbase	V K	arm ft	Mv ft-k
Diversion WSEL	0.00	<b>0.0624</b>	0	0.000	0.000	0
Tributary SEL =	31.44	<b>0.019</b>	0.59736	9.390	10.480	98.41243
Tributary WSEL =	0.00	<b>0.0624</b>	0	0.000	0.000	0
Sum				9.390		98.41243
<b>Net Forces</b>				9.390		98.41243

<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
MBI		MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004	
2/11/11			SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel E	



**PILE PATTERN GEOMETRY**

Row	Transverse Spacing	Distance to Toe, $d_{toe}$	Longitudinal Spacing	Batter	Piles per Row (N)	Edge Dist (ft)	Trial N
Heel1							
Row "n"	Row 1 to Toe: 2.00 ft	2.0 ft	2.50 ft	0 "/12"	23	42.50	1 57
	Row 1 to Row 2: 6.00 ft	8.0 ft	5.00 ft	0 "/12"	24	12.50	2 29
	Row 2 to Row 3: 6.00 ft	14.0 ft	5.00 ft	0 "/12"	24	12.50	3 29
	Row 3 to Row 4: 6.00 ft	20.0 ft	5.00 ft	0 "/12"	26	7.50	4 29
Row 5	Row 4 to Row 5: 6.00 ft	26.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	28	70.00	5 #DIV/0!
	Row 5 to Row 6: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
Row 4	Row 6 to Row 7: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
	Row 7 to Row 8: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
	Row 8 to Row 9: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
Row 3	Row 9 to Row 10: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
	Row 10 to Row 11: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
	Row 11 to Row 12: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
Row 2	Row 12 to Row 13: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
	Row 13 to Row 14: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
	Row 14 to Row 15: 0.00 ft	0.0 ft	0.00 ft	0 "/12"	0	70.00	0 0
Row 1	Last Row to Heel: 2.00 ft	28.00 ft					
					$\Sigma N =$	125	#DIV/0!

Note: Enter 0 for Longitudinal Spacing for Rows Not Used

**PILE GROUP PROPERTIES**

N.A. of Pile Group to Toe  
 $X_{NA} = (\Sigma N * d_{toe}) / \Sigma N = 14.58 \text{ ft}$

Dist. From N.A. to Pile Row	d	N	$I = N * d^2$
1 Dist. To Row 1	12.58 ft	23	3637.6
2 Dist. To Row 2	6.58 ft	24	1037.9
3 Dist. Row 3	0.58 ft	24	8.0
4 Dist. Row 4	-5.42 ft	26	764.9
5 Dist. Row 5	-11.42 ft	28	3654.2
0 Row 6 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 7 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 8 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 9 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 10 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 11 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 12 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 13 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 14 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
0 Row 15 (not used)	0.00 ft	0	0.0
			$\Sigma I = 9102.5$

<b>Pile Properties:</b>	Pile Type: <b>HP</b>	(C.I.P or HP)	Pile Length = <b>26.4 ft</b>	Ftg EL. 868.06
	HP Nominal Depth, h = <b>14.0 in</b>			Pile Tip El. 842.68
	Wt. per ft, plf <b>73</b>		<b>Total pile Length = 3,298 LF</b>	Pile Cap Embed = <b>1.00 ft</b>

ALLOWABLE LOADS (from Geotechnical)						
Service	Allowable Pile Loads					
ID#	Case 1	Case 2	Case 3	Case 4	Case 5	Case 6
Name	100 yr. flood	100 yr. flood + ice	500 yr. flood	T.O. Levee	Normal flow + ice	Construction
Load Category	Usual	Unusual	Unusual	Extreme	Usual	Unusual
Allowable Lateral Capacity (tons)	18.0 tons	21.0 tons	21.0 tons	24.0 tons	11.5 tons	21.0 tons
Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Axial	<b>57.2 tons</b>	<b>76.2 tons</b>	<b>76.2 tons</b>	<b>99.4 tons</b>	<b>31.4 tons</b>	<b>76.2 tons</b>
Safety Factors	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.15	2.00	1.50

w/o Group effects

**Summary Pile Reactions**

Load Combinations	Allowable Pile Capacity (tons) - Axial	Pile Loads (tons/pile)												Max. Vertical Load (Tons)	Horiz Pile Group Capacity (k)	Check	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12				
Case 1	<b>57.2 tons</b>	12.6	19.9	27.1	34.3	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	4,500	OK
Case 2	<b>76.2 tons</b>	12.6	19.9	27.1	34.3	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5	5,250	OK
Case 3	<b>76.2 tons</b>	9.5	18.1	26.8	35.5	44.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.2	5,250	OK
Case 4	<b>99.4 tons</b>	-13.7	5.7	25.2	44.7	64.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2	6,000	OK
Case 5	<b>31.4 tons</b>	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	2,875	OK
Case 6	<b>76.2 tons</b>	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	2,875	OK

Max Service : P = 64.2

Using solid mechanics equations adapted for discrete elements, the forces in the pile rows for different load combinations are determined. The force in each pile row is found using:

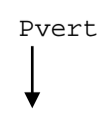
$$\text{Pile Load} = P / N + M_{NA} / I$$

First, the moment about the toe must be translated to get the moment about the neutral axis of the pile group.

$$e_{toe} = M_{toe} / P$$

Then the eccentricity about the neutral axis of the pile group is

$$e_{NA} = X_{NA} - e_{toe}$$



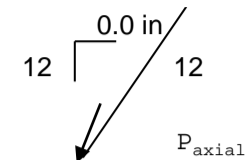
<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
MBI		MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11			SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel E		

The moment about the neutral axis of the pile group becomes

$$M_{NA} = P * e_{NA}$$

For battered pile, the Vertical pile load needs to be transformed to the axial load along the pile axis

$$P_{axial} = 1.000 P_{vert}$$



**FORCE RESULTANT** (see Stability Analysis)

CASE	Event	Vertical Load P (kips)	Horizontal	$\Sigma M_{toe}$ (kip-ft)	$e_{toe} = M_{toe} / P$	$e_{NA} = X_{NA} - e_{toe}$	$M_{NA} = P * e_{NA}$	
Case 1	100 yr. flood	Usual	6,940	-1,174	123,023	17.73	-3.15	-21871
Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Unusual	6,940	-1,174	123,023	17.73	-3.15	-21871
Case 3	500 yr. flood	Unusual	6,912	-1,539	127,077	18.38	-3.81	-26326
Case 4	T.O. Levee	Extreme	6,772	-3,746	157,816	23.31	-8.73	-59112
Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Usual	7,810	1,740	113,778	14.57	0.01	64
Case 6	Construction	Unusual	7,810	1,740	113,685	14.56	0.02	157

**SERVICE**

Case **Case 1**  
Flood Event **100 yr. flood**  
**Usual**

Vertical Load, P = 6940 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -1174 kips  
 $M_{NA} = -21871$  kip-ft 125

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ $M_{NA} * d / \Sigma I$	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	55.5	-30.2	25.3 kips/pile	12.6 tons/pile	12.6 tons/pile
2 Row 2	55.5	-15.8	39.7 kips/pile	19.9 tons/pile	19.9 tons/pile
3 Row 3	55.5	-1.4	54.1 kips/pile	27.1 tons/pile	27.1 tons/pile
4 Row 4	55.5	13.0	68.5 kips/pile	34.3 tons/pile	34.3 tons/pile
5 Row 5	55.5	27.4	83.0 kips/pile	41.5 tons/pile	41.5 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile

max: 41.5 tons/pile max: 41.5 tons/pile

Assumed lateral Capacity: 36.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	23	0.0	828	1.000	828 kips
2 Row 2	0	24	0.0	864	1.000	864 kips
3 Row 3	0	24	0.0	864	1.000	864 kips
4 Row 4	0	26	0.0	936	1.000	936 kips
5 Row 5	0	28	0.0	1008	1.000	1008 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		125		4500		4500 kips

OK

Case **Case 2**  
Flood Event **100 yr. flood + ice**  
**Unusual**

Vertical Load, P = 6940 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -1174 kips  
 $M_{NA} = -21871$  kip-ft 125

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ $M_{NA} * d / \Sigma I$	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	55.5	-30.2	25.3 kips/pile	12.6 tons/pile	12.6 tons/pile
2 Row 2	55.5	-15.8	39.7 kips/pile	19.9 tons/pile	19.9 tons/pile
3 Row 3	55.5	-1.4	54.1 kips/pile	27.1 tons/pile	27.1 tons/pile
4 Row 4	55.5	13.0	68.5 kips/pile	34.3 tons/pile	34.3 tons/pile



<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
MBI		MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004	
2/11/11			SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel E	

5 Row 5	55.5	27.4	83.0 kips/pile	41.5 tons/pile	41.5 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max:</b>	<b>41.5 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 42.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	23	0.0	966	1.000	966 kips
2 Row 2	0	24	0.0	1008	1.000	1008 kips
3 Row 3	0	24	0.0	1008	1.000	1008 kips
4 Row 4	0	26	0.0	1092	1.000	1092 kips
5 Row 5	0	28	0.0	1176	1.000	1176 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<b>125</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5250</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>5250 kips</b>

OK

Case Case 3  
Flood Event 500 yr. flood  
Unusual

Vertical Load, P = 6912 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -1539 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = -26326 kip-ft

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads	Axial Pile Load	
1 Row 1	55.3	-36.4	18.9 kips/pile	9.5 tons/pile	
2 Row 2	55.3	-19.0	36.3 kips/pile	18.1 tons/pile	
3 Row 3	55.3	-1.7	53.6 kips/pile	26.8 tons/pile	
4 Row 4	55.3	15.7	71.0 kips/pile	35.5 tons/pile	
5 Row 5	55.3	33.0	88.3 kips/pile	44.2 tons/pile	
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	
				<b>max:</b>	<b>44.2 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 42.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	23	0.0	966	1.000	966 kips
2 Row 2	0	24	0.0	1008	1.000	1008 kips
3 Row 3	0	24	0.0	1008	1.000	1008 kips
4 Row 4	0	26	0.0	1092	1.000	1092 kips
5 Row 5	0	28	0.0	1176	1.000	1176 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<b>125</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5250</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>5250 kips</b>

OK

<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4	
MBI		MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004	
2/11/11			SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel E	

Case **Case 4**  
Flood Event **T.O. Levee**  
**Extreme**

Vertical Load, P = 6772 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = -3746 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = -59112 kip-ft

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	54.2	-81.7	-27.5 kips/pile	-13.7 tons/pile	-13.7 tons/pile
2 Row 2	54.2	-42.7	11.5 kips/pile	5.7 tons/pile	5.7 tons/pile
3 Row 3	54.2	-3.7	50.4 kips/pile	25.2 tons/pile	25.2 tons/pile
4 Row 4	54.2	35.2	89.4 kips/pile	44.7 tons/pile	44.7 tons/pile
5 Row 5	54.2	74.2	128.4 kips/pile	64.2 tons/pile	64.2 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max: 64.2 tons/pile</b>	<b>max: 64.2 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 48.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	23	0.0	1104	1.000	1104 kips
2 Row 2	0	24	0.0	1152	1.000	1152 kips
3 Row 3	0	24	0.0	1152	1.000	1152 kips
4 Row 4	0	26	0.0	1248	1.000	1248 kips
5 Row 5	0	28	0.0	1344	1.000	1344 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<b>125</b>		<b>6000</b>		<b>6000 kips</b>

OK

Case **Case 5**  
Flood Event **Normal flow + ice**  
**Usual**

Vertical Load, P = 7810 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = 1740 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = 64 kip-ft

Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+ M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	62.5	0.1	62.6 kips/pile	31.3 tons/pile	31.3 tons/pile
2 Row 2	62.5	0.0	62.5 kips/pile	31.3 tons/pile	31.3 tons/pile
3 Row 3	62.5	0.0	62.5 kips/pile	31.2 tons/pile	31.2 tons/pile
4 Row 4	62.5	0.0	62.4 kips/pile	31.2 tons/pile	31.2 tons/pile
5 Row 5	62.5	-0.1	62.4 kips/pile	31.2 tons/pile	31.2 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0	0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
				<b>max: 31.3 tons/pile</b>	<b>max: 31.3 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 23.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	23	0.0	529	1.000	529 kips
2 Row 2	0	24	0.0	552	1.000	552 kips

<b>BARR ENGINEERING</b>			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
MBI		MBI	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11			SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel E		

3 Row 3	0	24	0.0	552	1.000	552 kips
4 Row 4	0	26	0.0	598	1.000	598 kips
5 Row 5	0	28	0.0	644	1.000	644 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<u>125</u>		<u>2875</u>		<u>2875 kips</u>

OK

Case Case 6  
Flood Event Construction  
Unusual

Vertical Load, P = 7810 kips  
Horizontal Load, H = 1740 kips  
M<sub>NA</sub> = 157 kip-ft

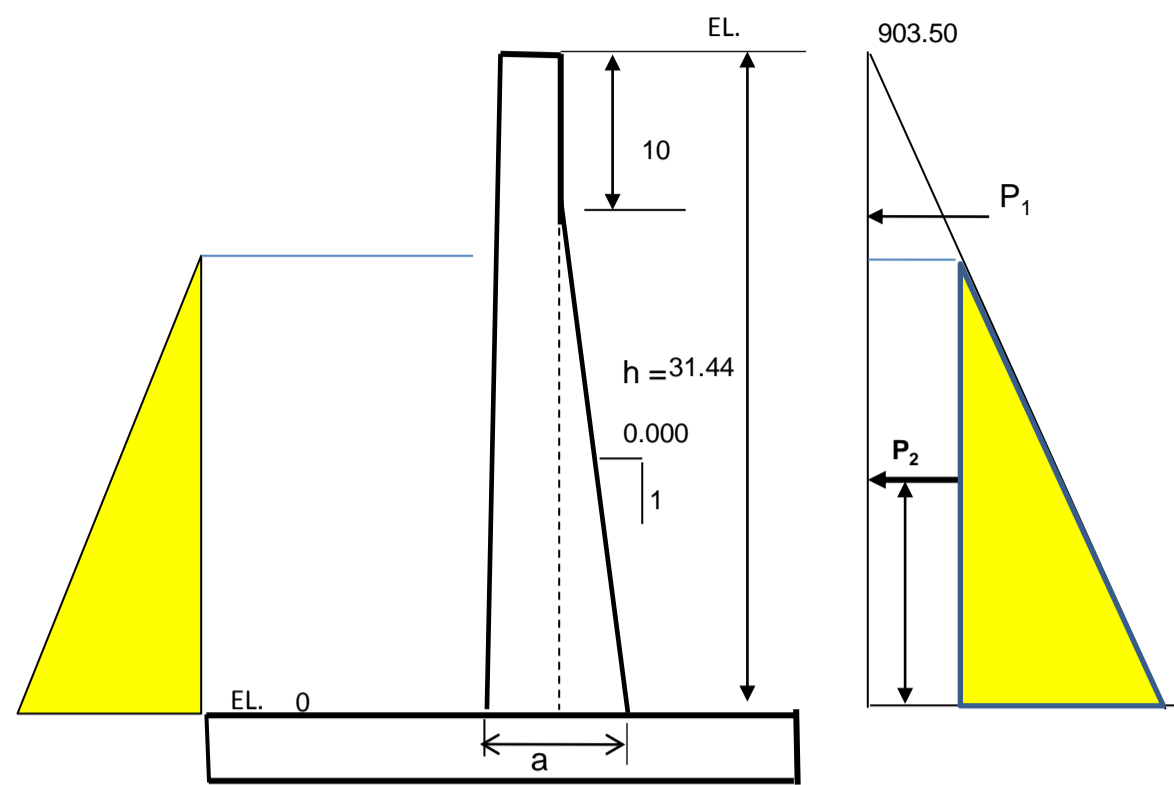
Vertical Pile Loading	P / N	+	M <sub>NA</sub> * d / Σ I	= Pile Loads		Axial Pile Load
1 Row 1	62.5		0.2	62.7 kips/pile	31.3 tons/pile	31.3 tons/pile
2 Row 2	62.5		0.1	62.6 kips/pile	31.3 tons/pile	31.3 tons/pile
3 Row 3	62.5		0.0	62.5 kips/pile	31.2 tons/pile	31.2 tons/pile
4 Row 4	62.5		-0.1	62.4 kips/pile	31.2 tons/pile	31.2 tons/pile
5 Row 5	62.5		-0.2	62.3 kips/pile	31.1 tons/pile	31.1 tons/pile
6 Row 6	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
7 Row 7	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
8 Row 8	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
9 Row 9	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
10 Row 10	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
11 Row 11	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
12 Row 12	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
13 Row 13	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
14 Row 14	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
15 Row 15	0.0		0.0	0.0 kips/pile	0.0 tons/pile	0.0 tons/pile
					<b>max: 31.3 tons/pile</b>	<b>max: 31.3 tons/pile</b>

Assumed lateral Capacity: 42.0 kips/pile

Horizontal Pile Capacity	Batter "/ft	N	Resistance due to Batter, kips	Resistance due to Bending, kips	Group Efficiency	Lateral Resistance
1 Row 1	0	23	0.0	529	1.000	529 kips
2 Row 2	0	24	0.0	552	1.000	552 kips
3 Row 3	0	24	0.0	552	1.000	552 kips
4 Row 4	0	26	0.0	598	1.000	598 kips
5 Row 5	0	28	0.0	644	1.000	644 kips
6 Row 6	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
7 Row 7	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
8 Row 8	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
9 Row 9	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
10 Row 10	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
11 Row 11	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
12 Row 12	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
13 Row 13	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
14 Row 14	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
15 Row 15	0	0	0.0	0	1.000	0 kips
		<u>125</u>		<u>2875</u>		<u>2875 kips</u>

OK

BARR ENGINEERING			DATE	2/11/2011	SHEET NO.	
COMPUTED			PROJECT NAME	FARGO – MOORHEAD METRO FLOOD RISK MANAGEMENT PROJECT, FEASIBILITY STUDY, PHASE 4		
MBI	CHECKED	SUBMITTED	PROJECT NUMBER	34091004		
2/11/11		MBI	SUBJECT	Maple Aquaduct Structure - Retaining Walls Panel E		



CASE	Event		HW	TW	Dh	TW -ftg
Case 1	100 yr. flood	Usual	893.89	892.57	1.32	892.57
Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Unusual	893.89	892.57	1.32	892.57
Case 3	500 yr. flood	Unusual	896.380	893.66	2.72	893.66
Case 4	T.O. Levee	Extreme	903.500	903.50	0.00	903.50
Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Usual	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00
Case 6	Construction	Unusual	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00

#### LOAD FACTORS

Hf =	1.30	hydraulic Factor
LF =	1.70	
Unusual & Extreme =	0.75	
TOP THICK =	4.0 ft	48.0 in
Batter at Base =	0.00 ft	0.0 in
a =	4.00 ft	48.0 in

#### Load Factors - Hydraulic Structures

live load, LL =	1.7
dead load, DL =	1.4
flood level, FL =	1
Fluid, F =	1.7
hydraulic, Hf =	1.3
direct tension hydraulic, Hf =	1.65
ICE =	1.7

#### WALL DESIGN:

##### Horizontal Load Components and Moments about Bottom of Stem (Service)

CASE	Event	Condition	Load Factor	H (kips/ft)	Moment (kip-ft/ft)	Vu (kips/ft)	Mu (kip-ft/ft)
Case 1	100 yr. flood	Usual	1	-5.48	-9.779	-12.11	-21.61
Case 2	100 yr. flood + ice	Unusual	0.75	-5.48	-9.779	-9.08	-16.21
Case 3	500 yr. flood	Unusual	0.75	-7.69	-34.842	-12.75	-57.75
Case 4	T.O. Levee	Extreme	0.75	-21.45	-224.795	35.55	372.60
Case 5	Normal flow + ice	Usual	1	9.39	98.412	20.75	217.49
Case 6	Construction	Unusual	0.75	9.39	98.412	15.56	163.12

#### STEM DESIGN VALUES

MU, k-ft/ft	372.60	k-ft/ft
VU, k/ft	35.55	k/ft

#### ACI 318-05 w/ Modifications per EM 1110-2-2104

ref. EM 110-2-2104

#### 9.3 - Design Strength

$\phi =$	0.9	9.3.2.1 - Tension Controlled sections
	0.75	9.3.2.3 - Shear and torsion

#### FLEXURAL STEEL FOR RECTANGULAR CONCRETE SECTIONS

fy =	60	ksi
Fc' =	4	ksi
B1 =	0.85	
Muh =	373	k-ft/ft
Vuh =	35.55	k/ft
		<b>Includes: hf = 1.3</b>
bw =	12	in.
h =	48	in
cover =	4	in (include correct stirrup bar dia.)
d =	43.50	in
pb =	0.0285	$pb = 0.85 * B1 * Fc' / fy * (87 / (87 + fy))$
.75 * pb =	0.0214	
m = fy / 0.85 * Fc' =	17.647	

#### TRIAL

Ru = Mn/bd <sup>2</sup> =	218.786	ACI 10.5.1	ACI 10.5.3
REQ'D p =	0.0038	$p(\min) = 3 * \sqrt{Fc'} / fy$	$200' / fy$
p =	FALSE	0.00316	0.00333
			4/3 * p
			0.0050
As (REQ'D) =	0.81	<b>EM 110-2-2104 2-8 c. (not less than Temp &amp; Shrinkage, half in each face)</b>	
		$p(\min) = 0.0028 / 2$	$\rightarrow As = 0.5 * p * Tr * s * bh = 0.8064 \text{ in}^2$
			$As = \#9 @ 12 = 1.00 \text{ in}^2$

#### SELECT STEEL

bar # =	9
spacing, s =	6
# OF BAR =	1
As =	1.999
d =	43.4375
p = As/bd =	0.0038
<b>p =</b>	<b>0.135 pb</b>

#### MAXIMUM TENSILE REINFORCEMENT

- a) For singly reinforced flexural members
- $p = 0.25 \text{ pb}$  Recommended limit
  - $p = 0.375 \text{ pb}$  Max. permitted upper limit not requiring special study
  - $p = 0.5 \text{ pb}$  Max. permitted upper limit when excessive deflections are not predicted in ACI 318
  - $p = > 0.5 \text{ pb}$  but  $\leq 0.375 \text{ pb}$  permitted only if detailed serviceability analysis incl. deflect. Calc.
- b) Use of compression reinf. shall be per ACI 318
- > Mu O.K.**

#### CHECK SHEAR REINFORCEMENT (ACI 11.3 & EM 110-2-2104 3-3a)

Vuh =	35.6	k
Vn = Vuh / $\phi$ =	47.4	k
Vc = 2 * sqrt(Fc') * bw * d =	65.9	k
Vs = Vuh / $\phi$ - 1.3Vc = No Shear Reinf. Req. k	NG	
		11.3.1.1
		Vs(max) $\leq 8 * \sqrt{fc'} * bd = 263.7 \text{ k}$

#### Trial Stirrup Sizes:

# of stirrup legs =	2	(single stirrup = 2, Dbl stirrup = 4.....)
Stirrup bar size =	4	
Av =	0.393	in <sup>2</sup>
s =	0.000	in
		$s = Av * fy * d / (Vu / \phi - Vc)$

#### 11.5.5 - Spacing limits for shear reinforcement

s = d/2 =	21.719	in
OR	24	in
s(max) =	10.859	in
4 * sqrt(Fc') * bw * d =	131.9	k
		< Vs Reduce Spacing

USE s = 0.00 in

Vs = (Av \* Fy \* d) / s = #DIV/0! k

#### 11.5.6 - MINIMUM SHEAR REINFORCEMENT

- A minimum area of shear reinforcement, Av,min shall be provided in all reinforced concrete flexural members where Vu exceeds 0.5 f Vc
- NOT REQUIRED IF:
- SLAB OR FOOTING,  $vc > vn$  **O.K.**
  - CONCRETE JOIST ACI 8.11
  - BEAMS W/  $h \leq 10'$ 
    - $h \leq 2.5 * Bf$
    - $h \leq 0.5 * tw$
  - WALLS (SEE ACI 11.10.1);  $vc > vn$  **O.K.**

#### 11.5.6.3

Av,min = 0.75 sqrt(fc') * bw * s / fy =	0.70	* s
but not less than 50bw * s / fy =	23.33333333	* s
s max = Av fy / 0.75 sqrt(fc') * bw =	0.00	in
s max = Av fy / 50 bw =	0.00	in

#### 11.5.5.3

Where Vs exceeds 4 \* sqrt(Fc') \* bw \* d maximum spacings shall be reduced by one-half